

Replace all references to
"Mobile Studio" with NI myDAQ

Lab 7—Power-Factor Correction

Purpose

This lab continues the work on a-c power of Lab 6 to demonstrate the effects of improving the power factor.

Deliverables

The result of this lab is the completed table on the hand-in page plus an explanation of the value of improving the power factor.

Equipment

You'll need the same equipment as Lab 6 and will build the same circuit. You'll also need the scaled-up results (middle column) from Lab 6.

Procedure

1. Build the circuit of Fig. 2 of Lab 6. (The same figure is reproduced below.)

2. Adjust the power factor by adding capacitance to the load as shown in Fig. 1:
 - Improve the power factor to at least 90% but not more than 96% lagging.
 - You may calculate the required value or you may do this by trial-and-error.
 - Don't make the power factor leading!
 - Be sure to readjust the load voltage to 1.0 V_{rms} after adding the capacitor.
3. As you did in Lab 6, collect the data needed to complete the first column on the hand-in page.
4. Do all the calculations to complete the remaining blanks in the table.
5. Using your data, answer on the hand-in page the question about the value of this improvement.

Finishing

Complete the hand-in page and turn it in by the end of the lab session.

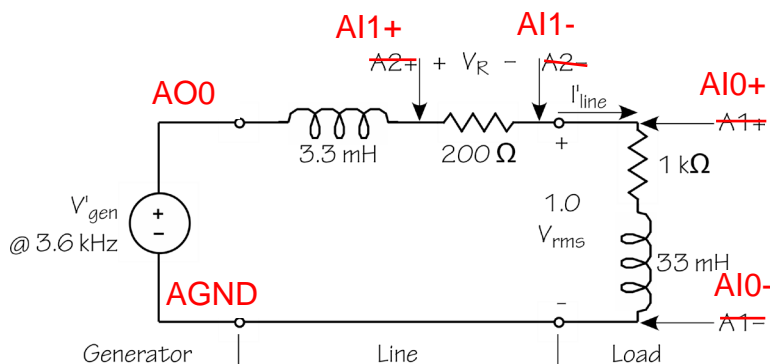


Fig. 1—Scaled power system with MSD

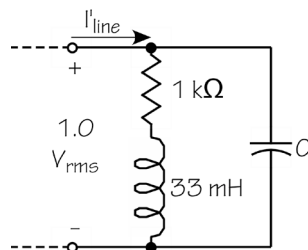


Fig. 2—Load from Lab 6

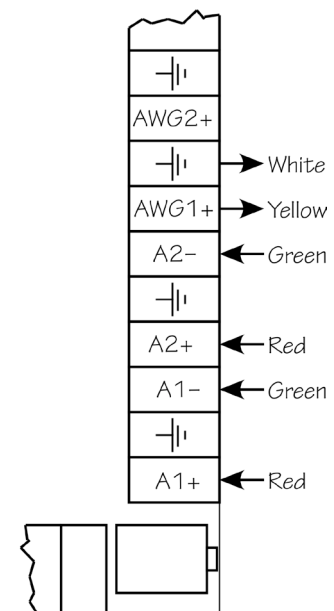


Fig. 3—Red2 terminals

$$\begin{aligned}
p(t) &= v(t)i(t) \\
P_{av} &= |V_{RMS}| |I_{RMS}| \cos(\theta_V - \theta_I) = |V_{RMS}| |I_{RMS}| pf \\
pf &= \cos(\theta_V - \theta_I) \\
Q_{av} &= |V_{RMS}| |I_{RMS}| \sin(\theta_V - \theta_I) \\
S &= VI^* = P + jQ \\
pf &= \frac{P_{AV}}{|S|} \\
\% \eta &= \frac{P_{load}}{P_{source}} 100 \\
\% VR &= \frac{|V_{source}| - |V_{load}|}{|V_{load}|} 100
\end{aligned}$$

Turn in this page with all required data, calculations, and discussion by the deadline given in the lab instructions.

By _____

Date _____ Bench # _____

Results after power-factor correction:

Power factor improved to _____ Capacitance added in parallel _____

	Simulation results	Simulation results scaled up	Results from Lab 6
V_{load} (phasor, 0°)	V	V	V
I_{line} (phasor)	mA	A	A
V_{gen} (phasor)	V	V	V
Power factor			
P_{load}	μW	kW	kW
Q_{load}	μVAR	kVAR	kVAR
S_{load}	μVA	kVA	kVA
$P_{\text{line loss}}$	μW	kW	kW
% efficiency	%	%	%
% voltage regulation	%	%	%

**What has been the good effect of the increased power factor?
Use the data you have collected to justify your answer.**