

## Exam 1 Equation Sheet

Law of Sines 
$$\frac{\sin(\alpha)}{a} = \frac{\sin(\beta)}{b} = \frac{\sin(\gamma)}{c}$$

Law of Cosines 
$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos(\gamma)$$

Unit vector 
$$\hat{e} = \frac{\bar{R}}{R} = \frac{R_x \hat{i} + R_y \hat{j} + R_z \hat{k}}{\sqrt{R_x^2 + R_y^2 + R_z^2}}$$

Dot product of vectors 
$$\bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} = A_x B_x + A_y B_y + A_z B_z$$

Force Equilibrium in Two and Three D. 
$$\sum F_x = 0 \quad \sum F_y = 0 \quad \sum F_z = 0$$

Normal Stress 
$$\sigma = \frac{P}{A}$$

Shear Stress 
$$\tau = \frac{P}{A}$$

Bearing Stress 
$$\sigma = \frac{P}{td}$$

Stress on an Oblique Plane 
$$\tau = \frac{P}{A_o} \cos \theta \sin \theta$$
$$\sigma = \frac{P}{A_o} \cos^2 \theta$$