

MA 381 Probability with Statistical Applications, Exam II

There are 7 problems on this exam worth a total of 48 points; point values are provided. Partial credit will be given for some problems; show your work.

1: A certain standardized test is normally distributed with mean 1000 and standard deviation 100. Do the following:

- i. (4 pts.) Compute (give me a number for) the probability that a randomly selected students scores less than 1200.
- ii. (4 pts.) Compute (give me a number for) the lowest score a student can get and still be in the top 10%.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{i. } P(\text{score} \leq 1200) &= P\left(Z \leq \frac{1200 - 1000}{100}\right) \\
 &= \Phi(z) \\
 &= \underline{.9772}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ii. } P(\text{score} \leq x) = .9$$

$$P\left(Z \leq \frac{x - 1000}{100}\right) = .9 \quad \left. \vphantom{P\left(Z \leq \frac{x - 1000}{100}\right)} \right\} 1$$

$$z_{.9} = \frac{x - 1000}{100} = \overset{1}{\sim} 1.28$$

$$x = 1000 + 1.28(100) = \underline{1128}$$