



GO TUTORIAL WRAP-UP

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CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

```
func getHandle(t *int) **int {  
    th := new(*int)  
    *th = t  
    return th  
}
```

```
// Omit parameter names  
func foo(int, string) (float, float) {  
    return 2.13, 8.15  
}
```

```
func main() {  
    // Pointers and handles  
    x := new(int)  
    *x = 42  
    xh := getHandle(x)  
    fmt.Println("xh:", xh)  
    fmt.Println("*xh:", *xh)  
    fmt.Println("**xh:", **xh)  
  
    // -----  
    a, b := foo(42, "hello")  
    fmt.Println("foo result:", a, b)  
}
```

CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

```
func getHandle(t *int) **int {  
    th := new(*int)  
    *th = t  
    return th  
}
```

// Omit parameter names

```
func foo(int, string) (float, float) {  
    return 2.13, 8.15  
}
```

```
func main() {  
    // Pointers and handles  
    x := new(int)  
    *x = 42  
    xh := getHandle(x)  
    fmt.Println("xh:", xh)  
    fmt.Println("*xh:", *xh)  
    fmt.Println("**xh:", **xh)  
  
    // -----  
    a, b := foo(42, "hello")  
    fmt.Println("foo result:", a, b)  
}
```

CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

```
func bar(a int) (abs int) {  
    if a < 0 {  
        abs = -a  
    } else {  
        abs = a  
    }  
    fmt.Println("abs: ", a)  
    return  
}
```

Named return
parameter

Can omit expressions



Photo by Tambako the Jaguar - <http://flic.kr/p/jswko>

CAT: USING INTERFACES

SVN Update and Open [GolIntro2/cat.go](http://golintro2.cat.go)

POLYMORPHISM VIA INTERFACES



Photo by Ajith (        ) - <http://flic.kr/p/8KBtV>

sort package calls this *sort.Interface*

```
// Insertion sort
func Sort(data Sortable) {
    for i := 1; i < data.Len(); i++ {
        for j := i; j > 0 && data.Less(j, j-1); j-- {
            data.Swap(j, j-1)
        }
    }
}
```

```
// Insertion sort
func Sort(data Sortable) {
    for i := 1; i < data.Len(); i++ {
        for j := i; j > 0 && data.Less(j, j-1); j-- {
            data.Swap(j, j-1)
        }
    }
}
```

```
// Minimum method set for sorting
type Sortable interface {
    Len() int
    Less(i, j int) bool
    Swap(i, j int)
}
```

An interface type is a set of methods


```
// Minimum method set for sorting
```

```
type Sortable interface {
```

```
    Len() int
```

```
    Less(i, j int) bool
```

```
    Swap(i, j int)
```

```
}
```

```
// Need to define a local alias for []int so we can add methods
```

```
type IntArray []int
```

```
func (p IntArray) Len() int {
```

```
    return len(p)
```

```
}
```

```
func (p IntArray) Less(i, j int) bool {
```

```
    return p[i] < p[j]
```

```
}
```

```
func (p IntArray) Swap(i, j int) {
```

```
    p[i], p[j] = p[j], p[i]
```

```
}
```

Q2

```
type IntArray []int
```

```
func (p IntArray) Len() int {  
    return len(p)  
}
```

```
func (p IntArray) Less(i, j int) bool {  
    return p[i] < p[j]  
}
```

```
func (p IntArray) Swap(i, j int) {  
    p[i], p[j] = p[j], p[i]  
}
```

```
func main() {  
    data := []int{42, 2, 13, 1024, 8, 15}  
    a := IntArray(data)  
    Sort(a)  
    fmt.Println(data)  
}
```

STRINGER

Canonical name

```
type Stringer interface {  
    String() string  
}
```

```
// fmt.Stringer  
func (fn FullName) String() string {  
    return fn.firstName + " " + fn.lastName  
}
```

STRINGER

```
type Stringer interface { // fmt.Stringer
    String() string
}
func (fn FullName) String() string {
    return fn.firstName + " " + fn.lastName
}
```

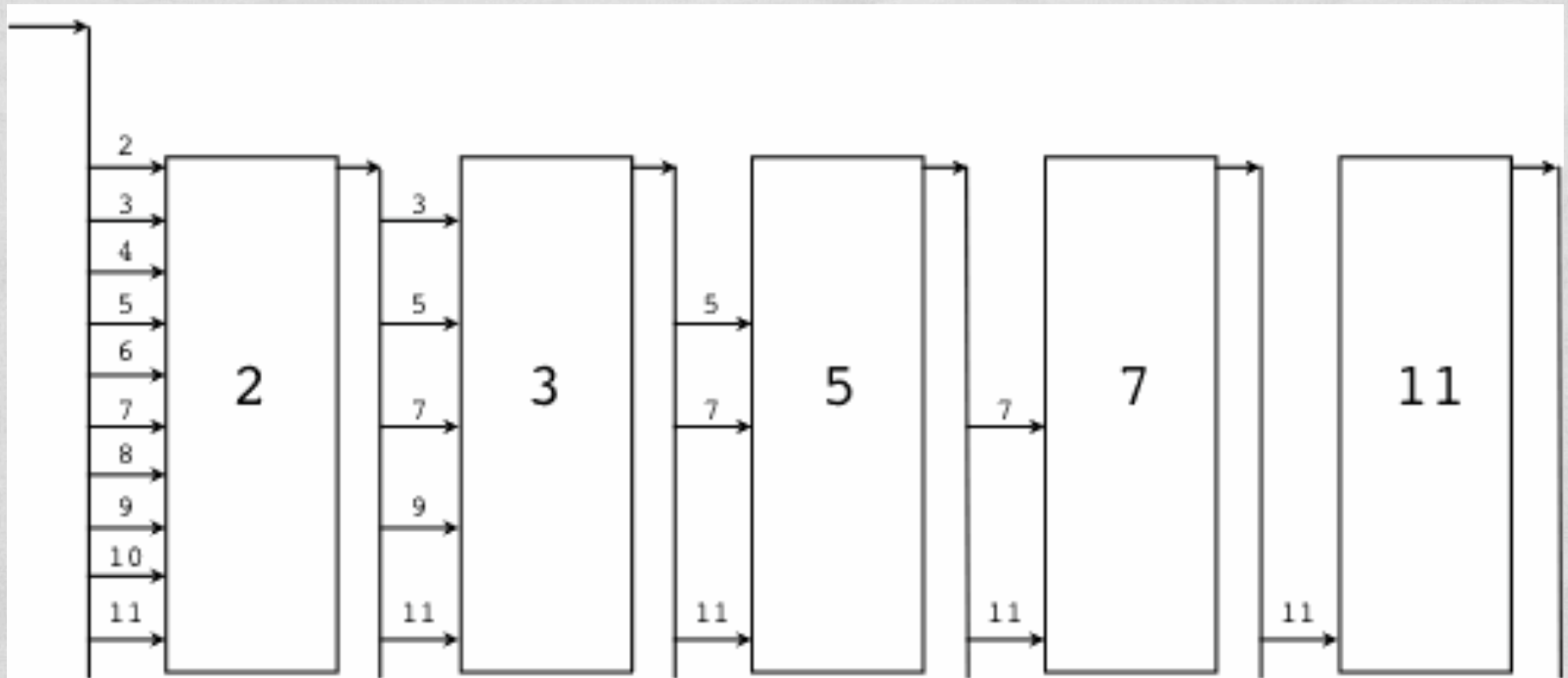
```
// Inside fmt package
s, ok := v.(Stringer)
if ok {
    result = s.String()
} else {
    result = defaultOutput(v)
}
```



Photo by davidgsteadman - <http://fflic.kr/p/73utgP>

SIEVE!

PRIME NUMBER SIEVE



http://golang.org/doc/go_tutorial.html

CHANNELS

- Connect two concurrent computations



Photo by coolmonfrere - <http://flic.kr/p/jjkU4F>

GOROUTINES

```
func generate(out chan int) {  
    for i:=2; ; i++ {  
        out <- i  
    }  
}
```

Send *i* over channel

- Concurrently executing computations

```
func main() {  
    ch := make(chan int)  
    go generate(ch)  
    for {  
        fmt.Print(<-ch, " ")  
    }  
}
```

- Run in parallel
- Share the same heap (be careful!)

Receive value from channel

Go Go Gadget! Generate!