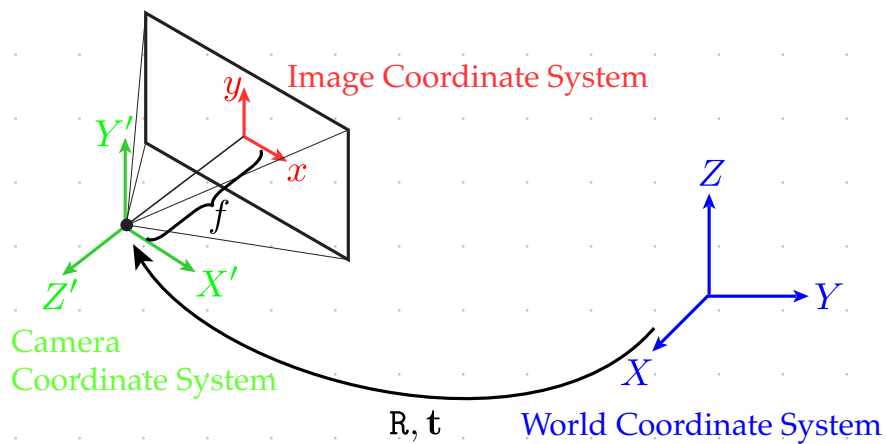
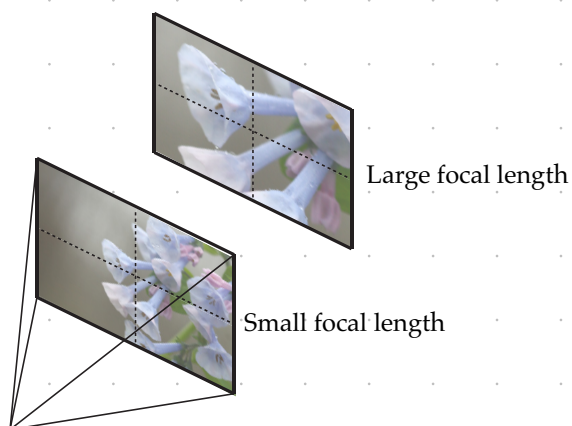
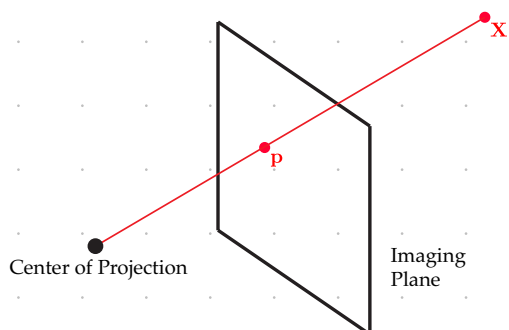
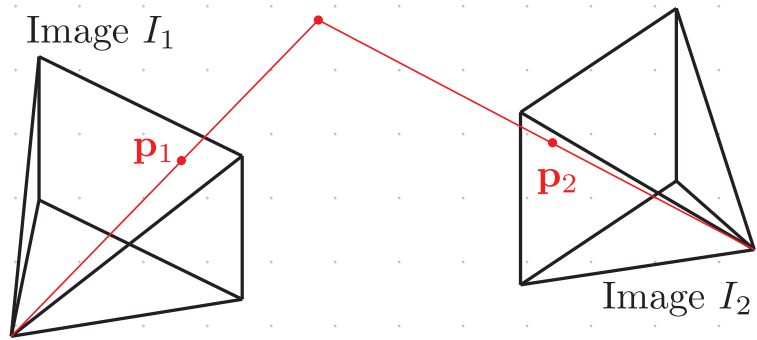
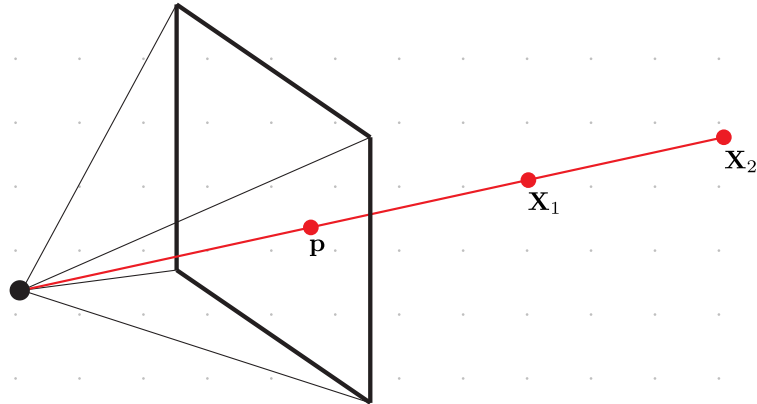


Motivating Video: SfM

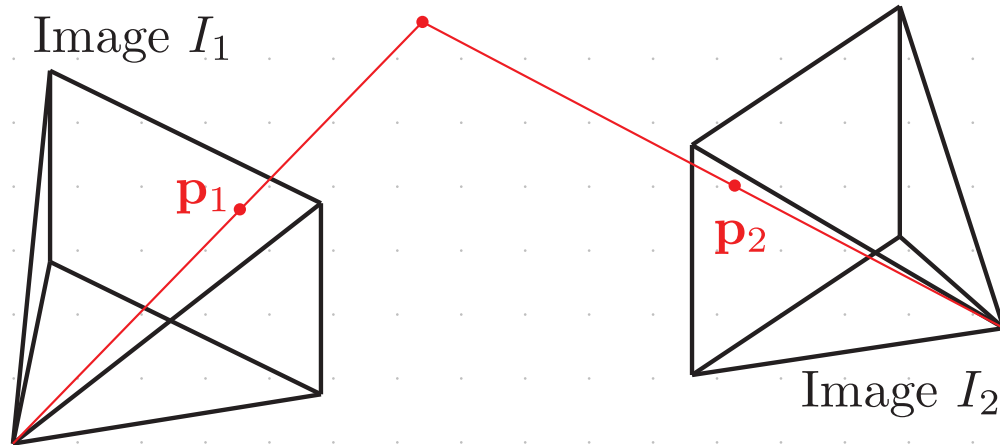


Projection is Lossy



Digression: Math is Hard.

## Triangulation



Knowns:

Unknowns:

Goal:

Write an optimization problem:

Sketch out how to solve this:

Variants:

## Camera Calibration (Resectioning)



Figure 39.7 from Torralba, A., Isola, P., & Freeman, W.T. (2024). *Foundations of Computer Vision*. MIT Press. <https://visionbook.mit.edu/> (CC-BY-NC-ND)

**Knowns:**

**Unknowns:**

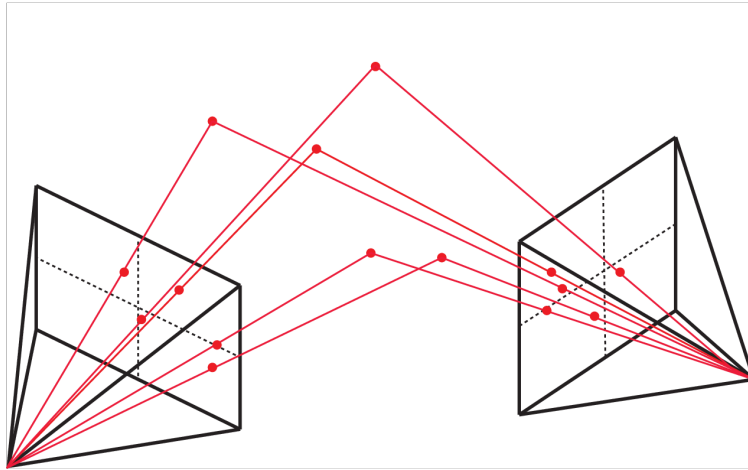
**Goal:**

**Write an optimization problem:**

**Sketch out how to solve this:**

- Perspective-3-Point (P3P) algorithm – Link to code
- Direct Linear Transform (DLT) – cover in a few weeks.
- Non-linear optimization (Bundle Adjustment)

## Two-View Modeling



**Knowns:**

**Unknowns:**

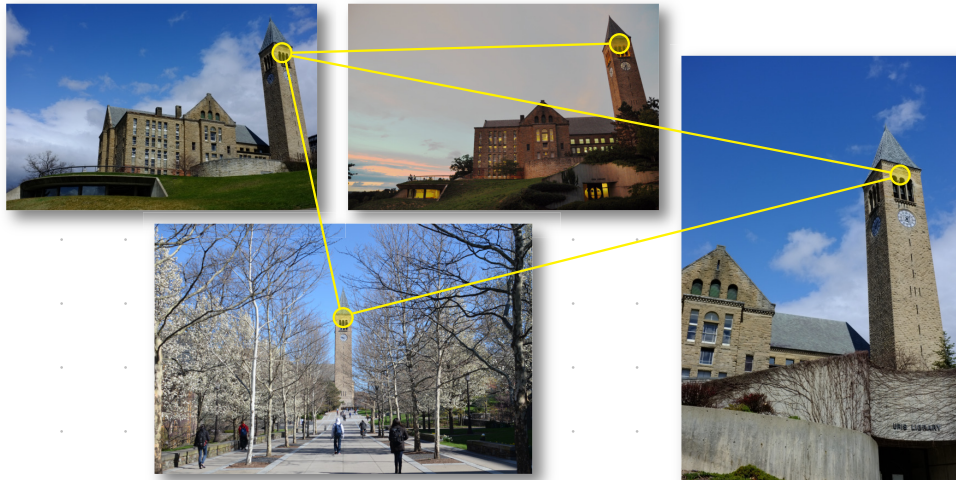
**Goal:**

**Write an optimization problem:**

**Sketch out how to solve this:**

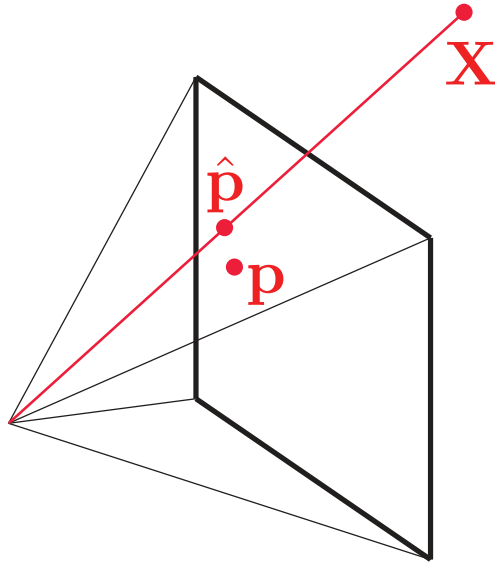
- Nister's 5-point algorithm
- Direct Linear Transform (DLT) – cover in a few weeks.
- Non-linear optimization (Bundle Adjustment)

## Structure from Motion (SfM)



Video: Structure from Motion reconstruction of the old city of Dubrovnik.

## Bundle Adjustment



Knowns:

Unknowns:

Goal:

Write an optimization problem:

Sketch out how to solve this:

- Ceres Solver