

CSSE 374: More Domain Model Refinements



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Learning Outcomes: O-O Design

Demonstrate object-oriented design basics like domain models, class diagrams, and interaction (sequence and communication) diagrams.

- **Look ahead to finishing the term strong**
- **Discuss more Domain Model Refinements**
- **Design Studio with Team 2.4**



<http://enterprisegeeks.com/blog/2009/07/>

Final Exam

- 8:00am on Wednesday, Feb. 23rd

- Room G317

- Exam is *Optional*

- If you don't take the exam, we'll use your first exam grade as your final exam grade

- Sign-up for exam by Tuesday of 10th week

- If you sign-up, you must take the exam

- Taking the exam can improve or lower your grade





Design Studio Calendar

| | Monday | Tuesday | Thursday |
|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 8th week | Yesterday | Today Team 2.4 | Team 2.1 |
| 9th week | Team 2.2 | Team 2.3 | Team 2.5 |
| 10th week | Team 2.4 | Team 2.1 | Course Wrap-up |

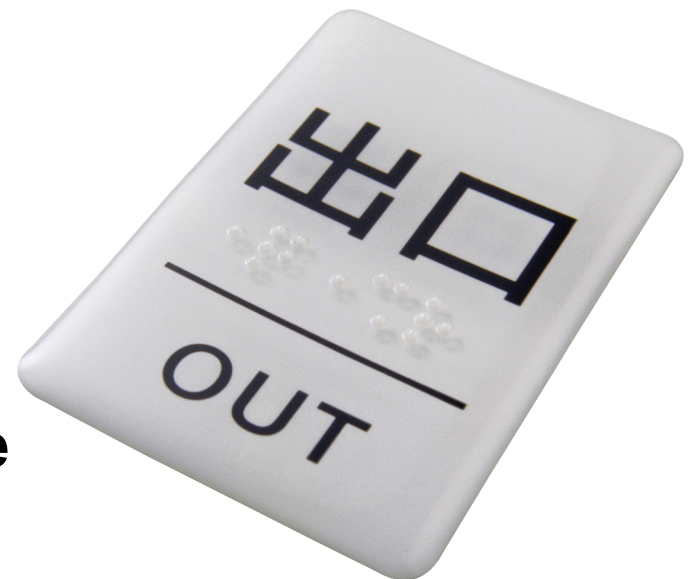


Potential Design Studio Topics

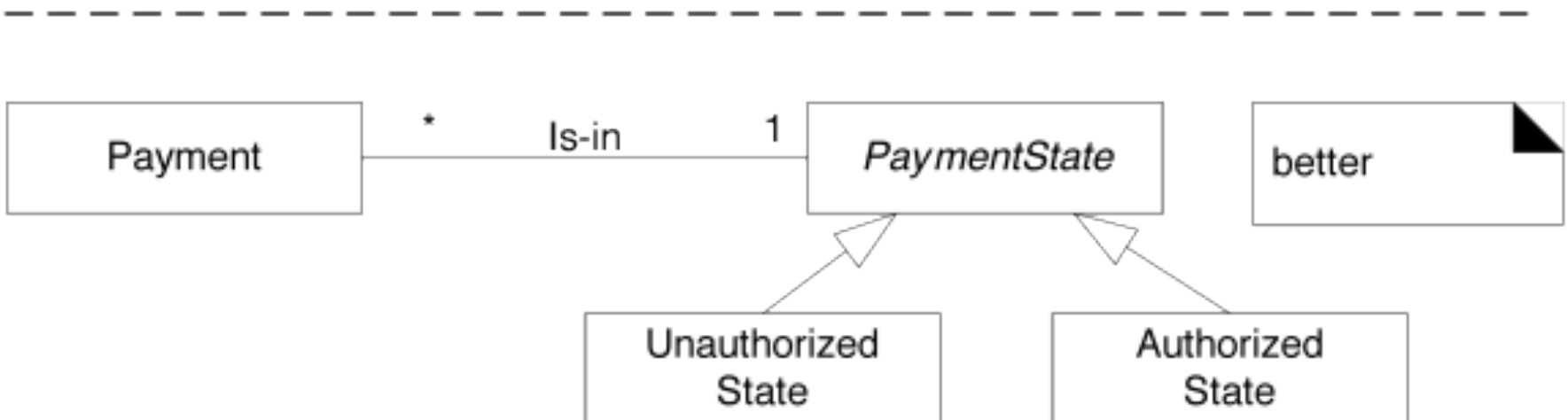
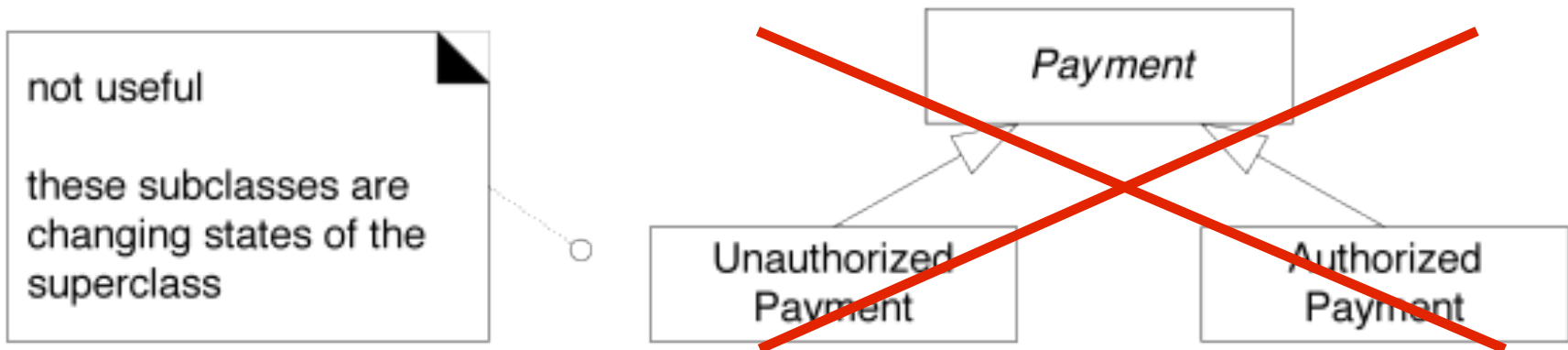
- Look for problems where there are lots of “which class should be responsible for X” questions
- Challenging design problems you’ve already faced and how you solved them
- Current design problems that you haven't solved yet
- Future extensions that will need to be considered

Modeling Changing States

- Suppose a concept X has multiple states
 - Draft vs. Sent Email
 - Purchase Request vs. Order
- Do not model the states as subclasses of X!
- Instead:
 - Define a State hierarchy and associate X with State
 - or,
 - Ignore showing the states in the domain model



State Example



Association Classes: Consider...

In NextGen POS:

- Authorization Services assign a *merchant ID* to each store
- Payment Authorization Request from store to service must use the *merchant ID*
- A store has a different *merchant ID* for each service

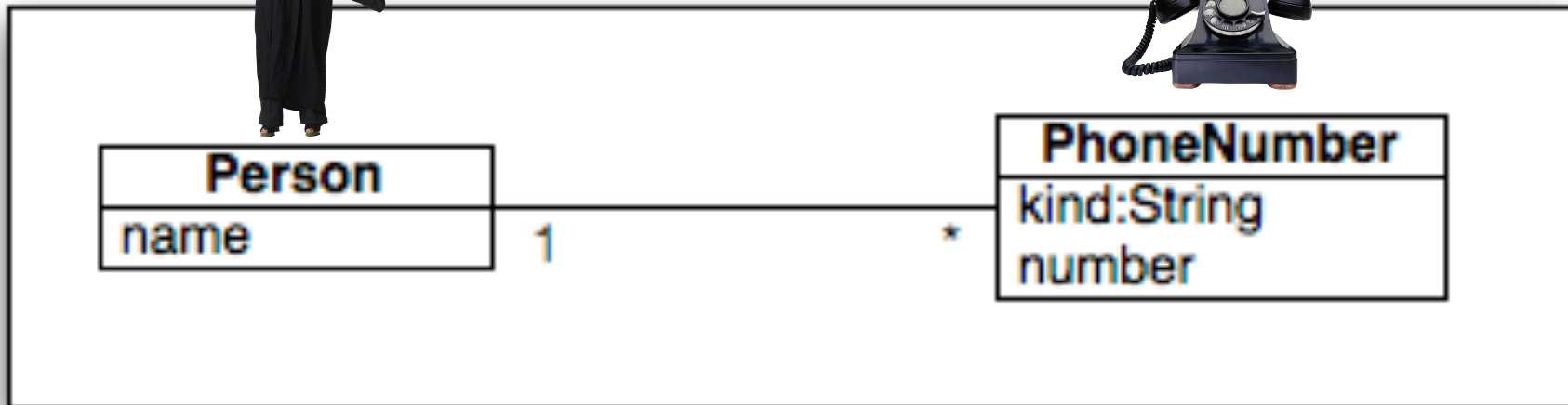


Where should the *merchant ID* appear in the domain model?



Guideline

If a class C can simultaneously have many values for the same attribute A, put A in another class associated with C



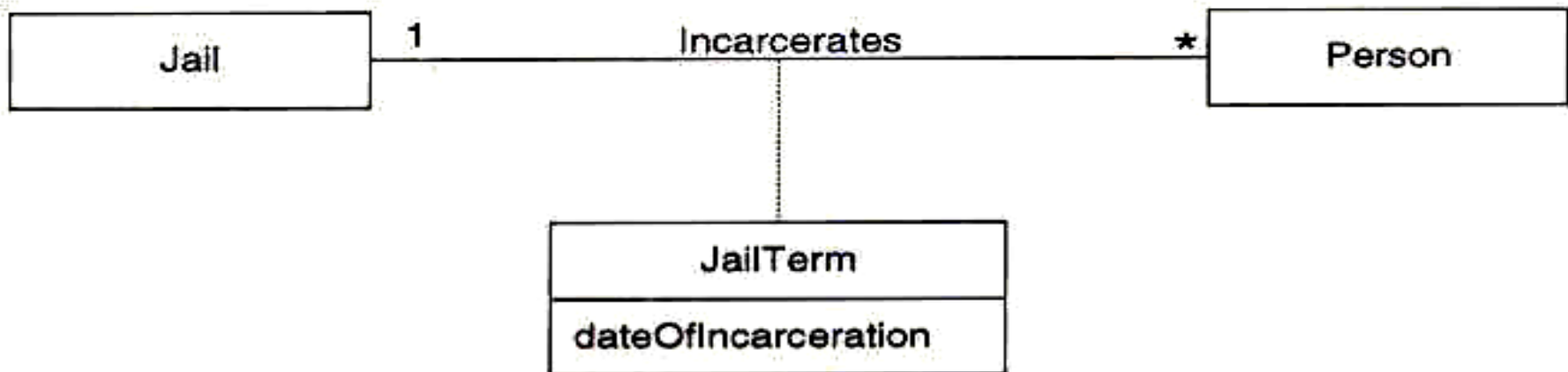
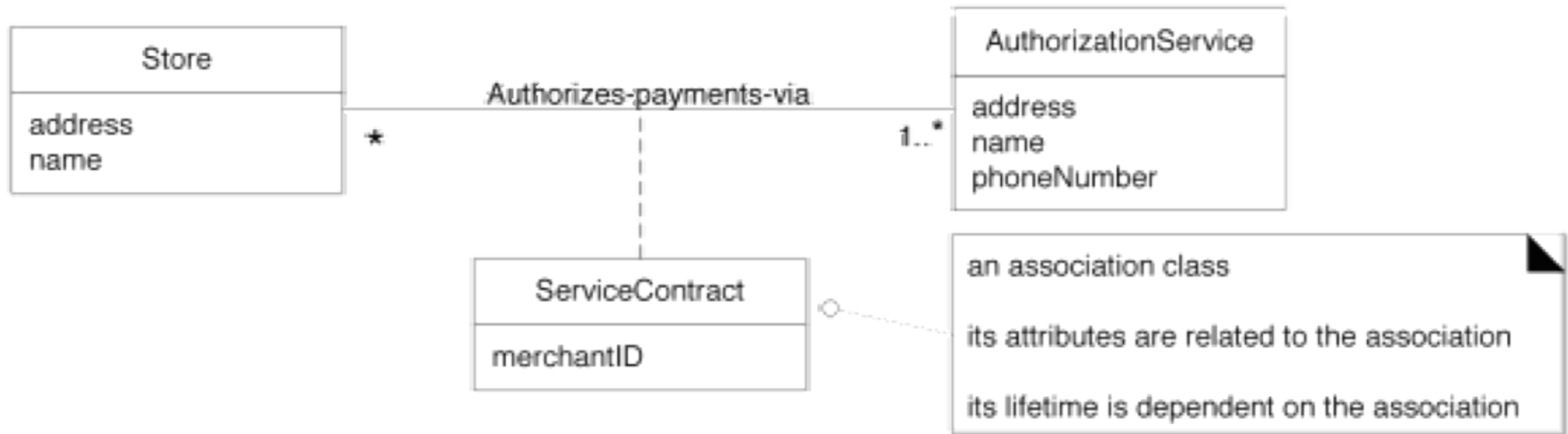
Association Class Guideline

Association class might be useful in a domain model if:

- ❑ The association has a **related attribute**
- ❑ Instances of the association class can only **last as long as the association does**
- ❑ There is a **many-to-many association** between two concepts and information is needed to distinguish the pairs

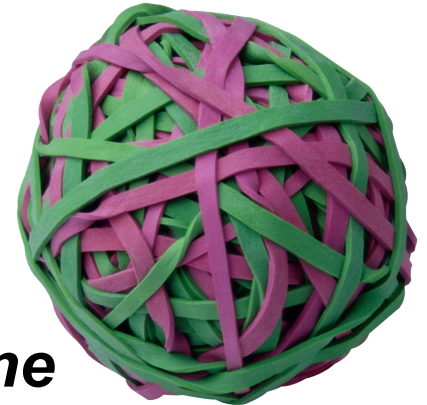


Association Class Examples



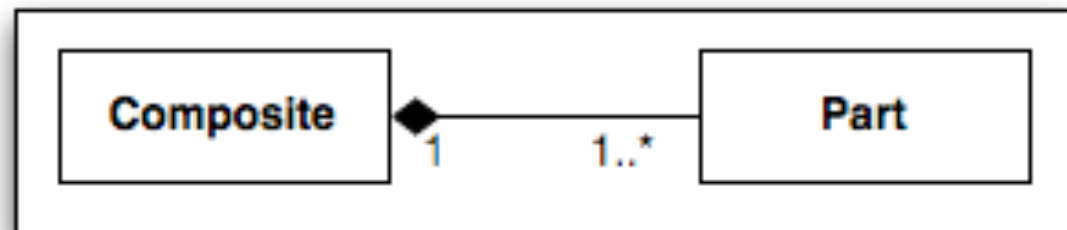
Recall, Composition

A **composition** relationship implies:



- An instance of the part belongs to only *one* composite instance at a time
- The part must *always belong* to a composite
- The composite is responsible for creating/deleting the parts

Not to be confused with the composite pattern, which is similar. (sigh)

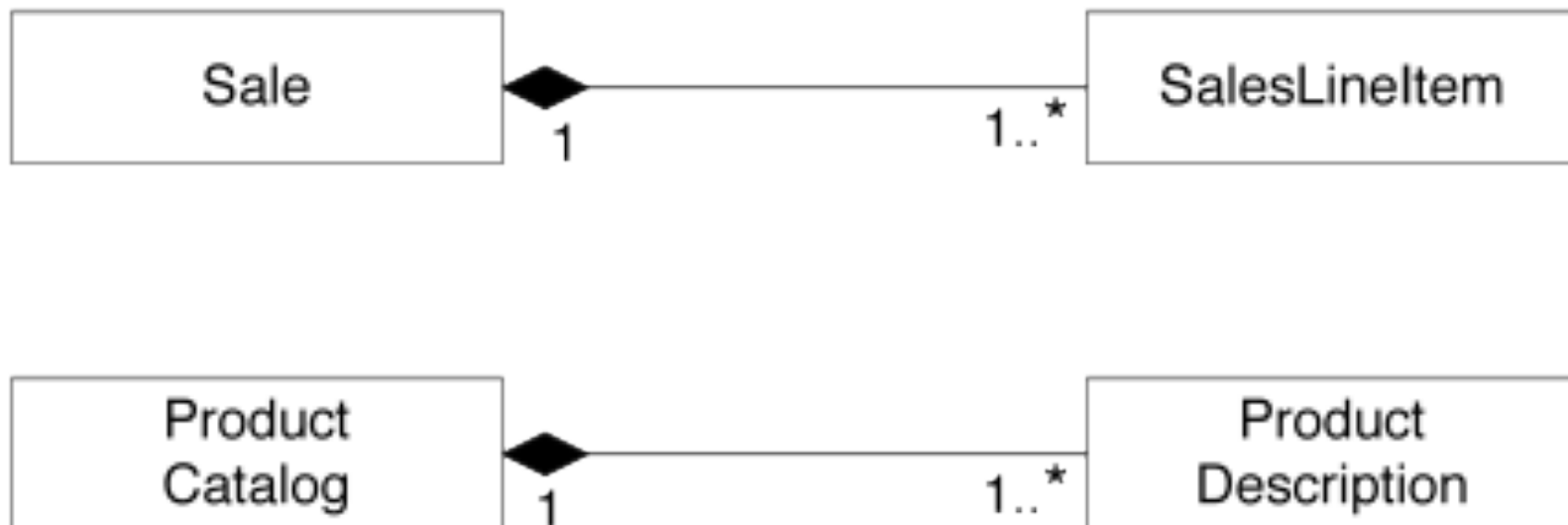
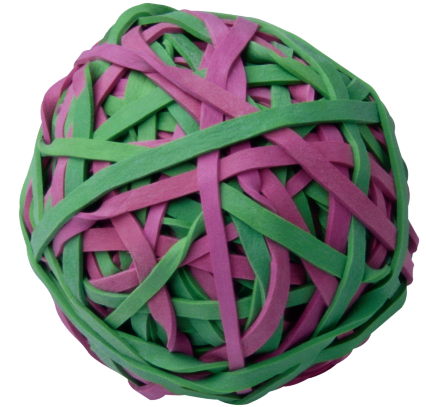


Composition in Domain Models

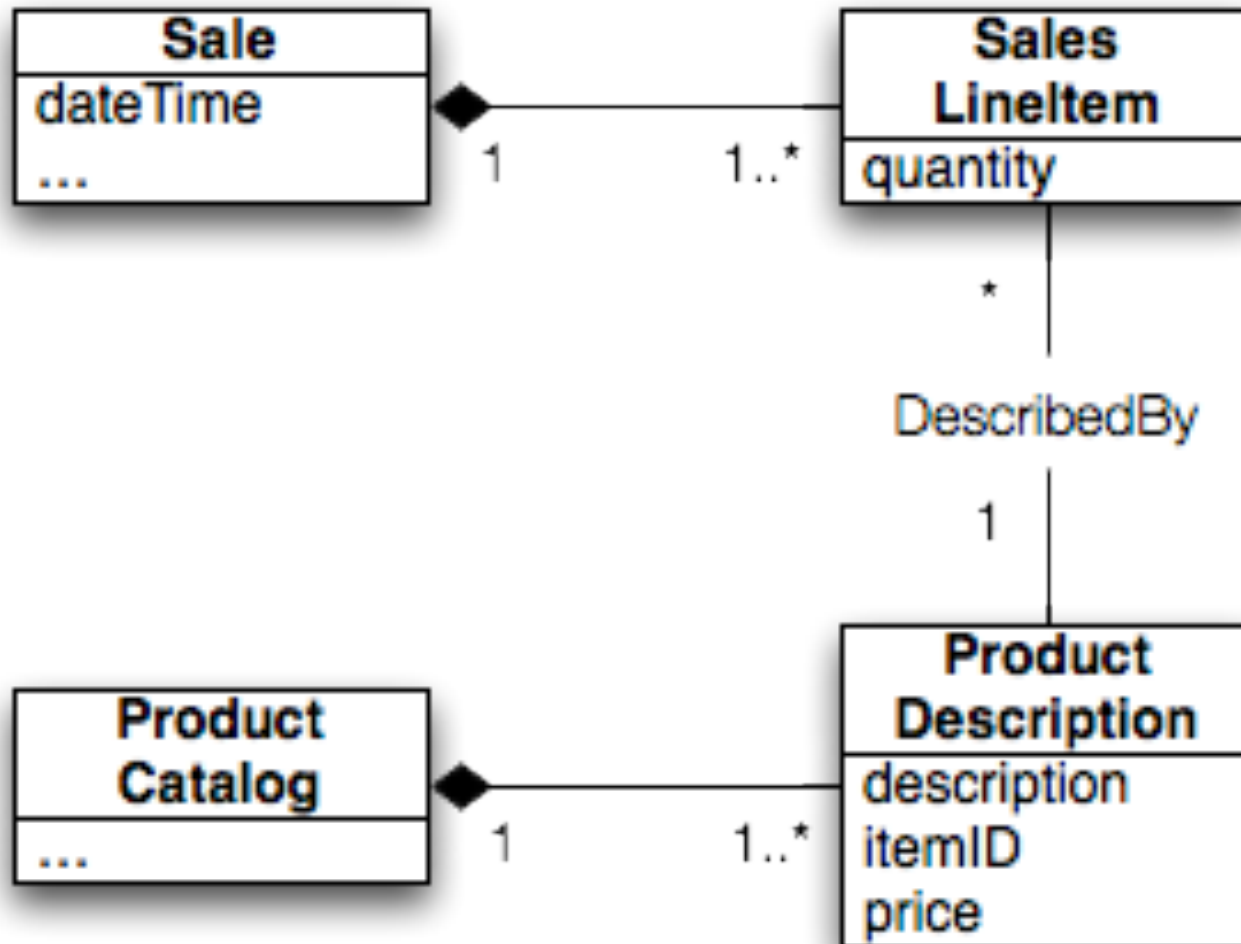
- Guideline: *If in doubt, leave it out.*
- But, consider showing composition when:
 - Lifetime of part is bounded within lifetime of composite
 - An obvious whole-part physical assembly exists
 - Composite properties propagate to the parts
 - Composite operations propagate to the parts



Examples of Composition in NextGen Domain Model



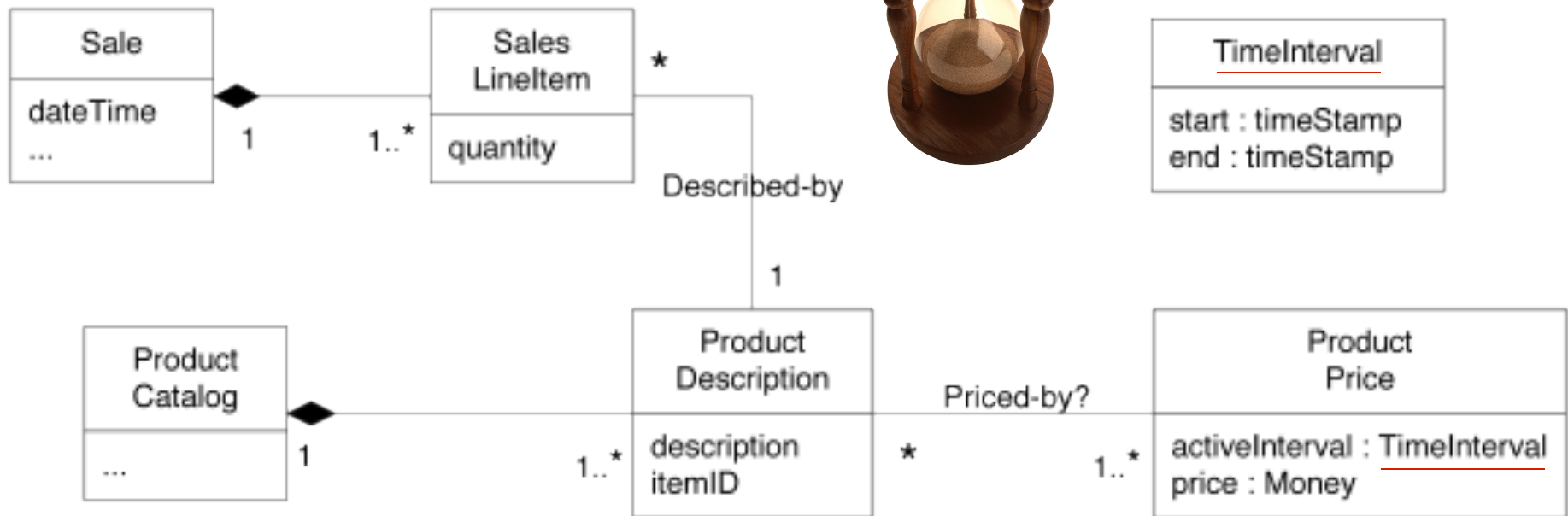
Problem: What happens to old Sales when a product's price changes?



Solutions?



Time Intervals





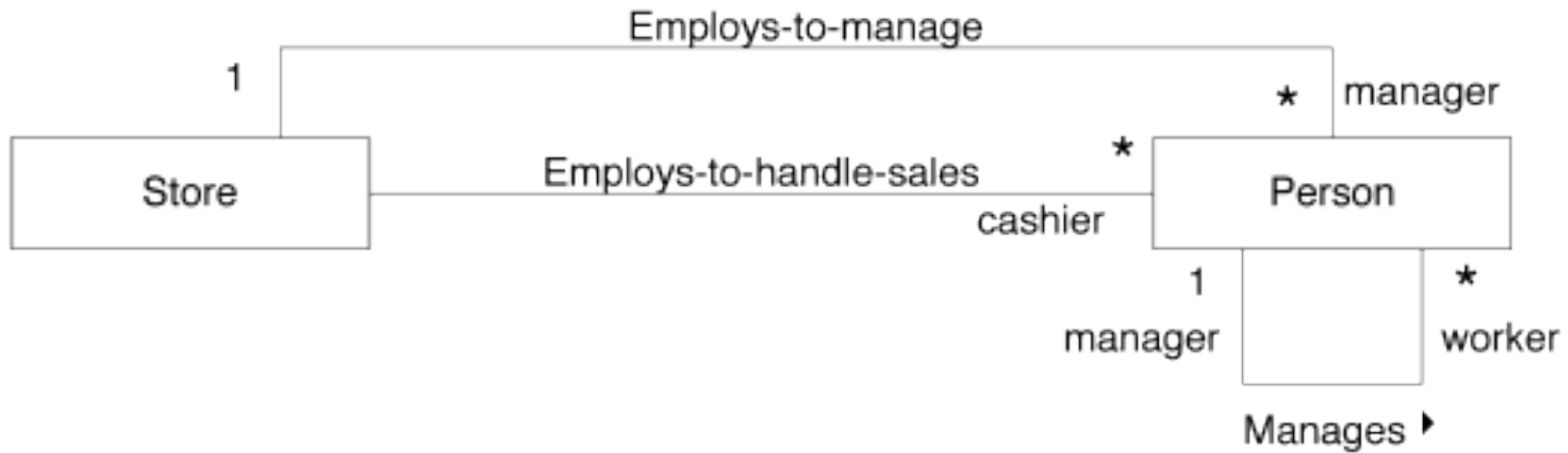
Rolls... I'm HHUUUNNNNGRY!



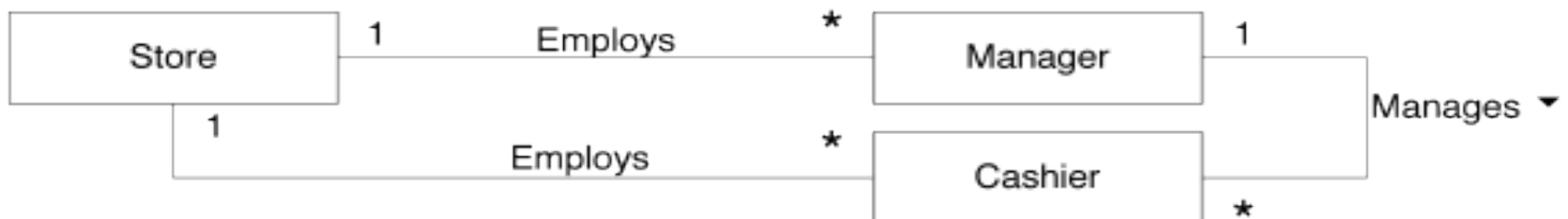
Er, Roles...

roles in associations

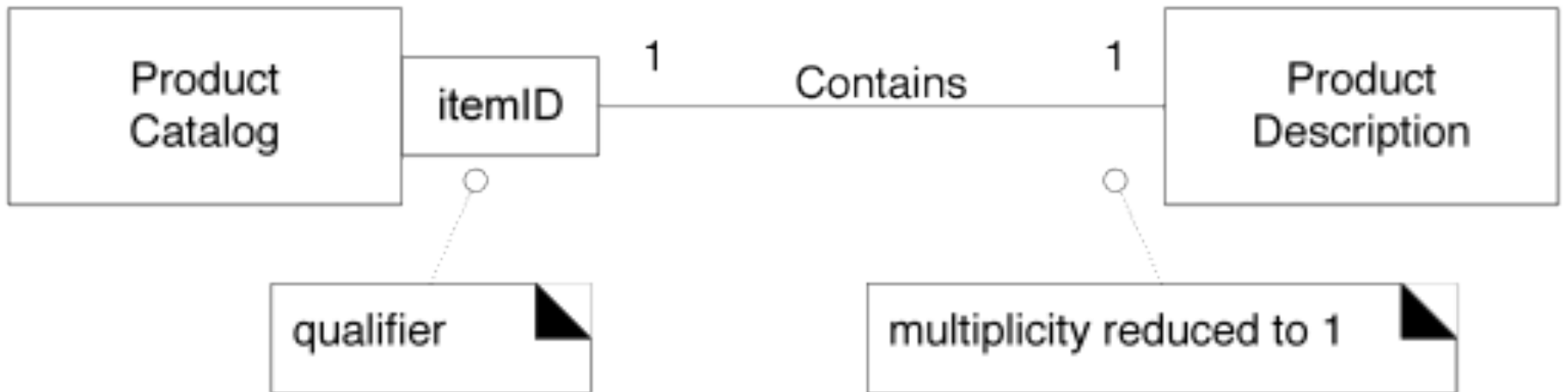
Pros and cons?



roles as concepts



Qualified Associations



Don't overdo it...

Splitting Domain Model into Packages

- Supports parallel analysis work
- NextGen POS example:

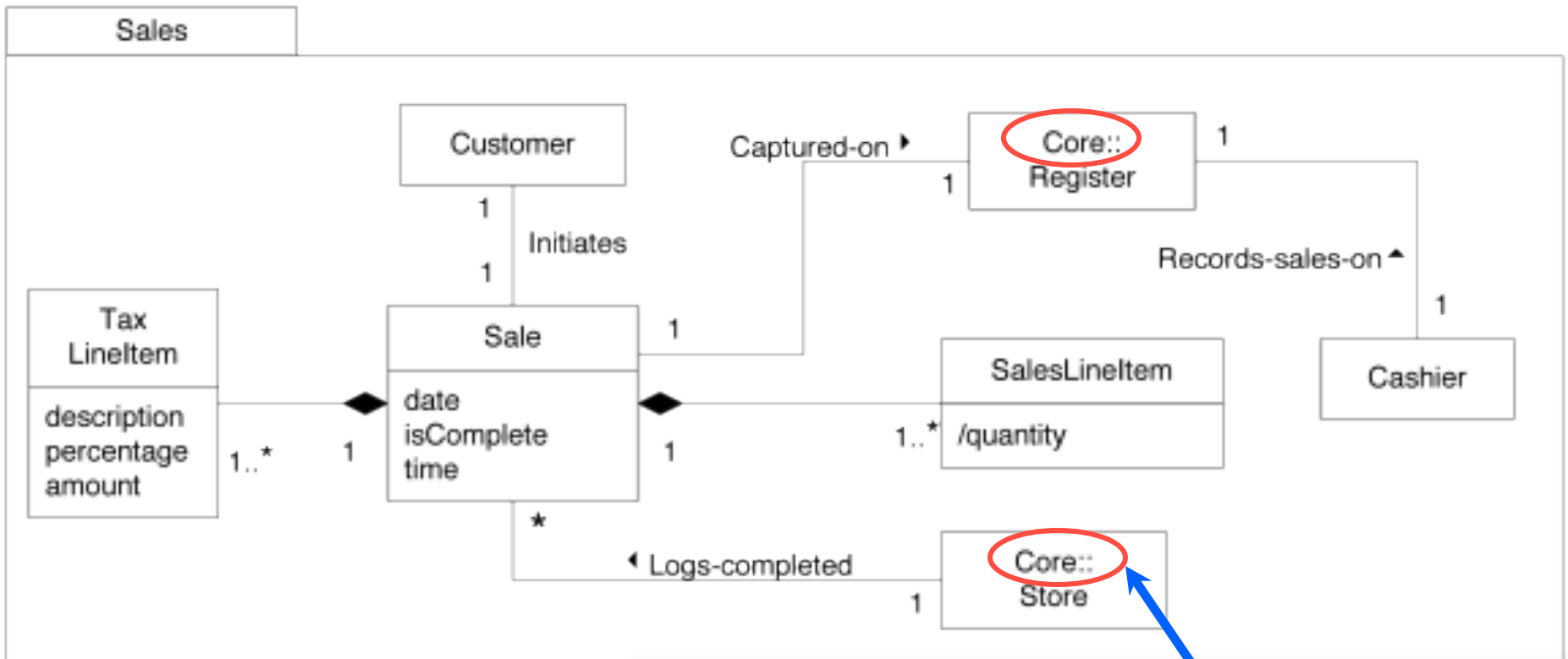





NextGen POS Core Package



NextGen POS Sales Package with Associations from Core Package



Store is "owned" by Core package, but also shown here to illustrate associations



If Domain is big enough to partition into packages, Group conceptual Classes that:

- **Are in the same subject area**
- **Are in the same class hierarchy**
- **Participate in the same use cases**
- **Are strongly associated**



Design Studios

Objective is to share your design with others to communicate the approach or to leverage more eyes on a problem.

- Minute or so to set up...
 - 5-6 minute discussion
 - 1-2 minute answering questions
1. Team 2.4 – Observatory Tracking System



Homework and Milestone Reminders

- Read Chapters 32 and 33

- Milestone 5 – Final Junior Project System and Design
 - Draft due by 11:59pm on Friday, February 11th, 2011
 - Final due by 11:59pm on Friday, February 18th, 2011

- Homework 6 – BBVS Design using GoF Patterns
 - Due by 11:59pm Tonight, Tuesday, February 1st, 2011

- Team 2.1 –Interactive Syllabus on Thursday