

CSSE 132 – Introduction to Systems Programming
 Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology

Quiz 5 Assembly II

Name (Print): _____ RHIT Username: _____

1. Without any branch (jump) instruction, how will instructions/code be executed?

The special register

will keep fetching

to run. Namely, without branching, the code will

2. What do the following ARM instructions do? (Describe each)

1 `b .LABEL`

to the line/instruction tagged/labeled as

1 `cmp w0, w1`

2 `ble .LABEL`

Compare w0 and w1, branch to the line/instruction labeled as .LABEL IF

3. Translate the following code to corresponding pseudo code.

```
1  mov w3, 10
2  .LOOP:
3  cmp w3, 0
4  ble .HERE
5  sub w3, w3, 1
6  b .LOOP
7  .HERE:
```

4. Translate the following code to corresponding pseudo code.

```
1  mov w2, 0
2  mov w3, 10
3  .LOOP:
4  cmp w3, 0
5  ble .ENDLOOP
6  add w2, w2, w3
7  sub w3, w3, 1
8  b .LOOP
9  .ENDLOOP:
```

5. Walk through the code, and identify the final values of w1 and w0.

```

1  mov w1, 0
2  mov w3, 0
3  b .L2
4  .L3:
5  add w1, w1, w3
6  add w3, w3, 1
7  .L2:
8  cmp w1, 9
9  ble .L3
10 mov w0, w3

```

6. Assume x0 is the address to an int array with 2 entries in total. Each int is 4 bytes. Complete the Assembly code below to swap the values of the two entries. If the array was [a, b] before, after running the code the array will be [b, a].

```

1  ---- w1, ---- // read 1st entry from the memory to w1
2
3  ---- w2, ---- // read 2nd entry from the memory to w2
4
5  ---- w1, ---- // write w1 to the 2nd entry
6
7  ---- w2, ---- // write w2 to the 1st entry

```

7. Assume x0 is the address to an int array with 10 items in total. Each int is 4 bytes. Complete the Assembly code below to count the number of positive (i.e., greater than 0) ints in this array. After finishing counting, save the final count to w0.

```

1  mov w1, 0 // initialize the entry counter
2  mov w2, 0 // initialize the positive number counter
3  .LOOP:
4  cmp w1, 10
5  --- .ENDLOOP
6  ldr ___, ___ // read an int in the array
7  cmp w3, 0
8  --- .NOT_POSITIVE // branch if not positive
9  add ___, ___, 1 // increment the positive counter
10 .NOT_POSITIVE:
11 add w1, ___, ___ // update the entry counter
12 add ___, ___, ___ // update the address to read data
13 b .LOOP
14 .ENDLOOP:
15 mov w0, ___ // save the positive counter to w0

```

8. **Reflection:** What is one thing from this topic that you found interesting, OR what is one question you are now curious to learn more about?