

ECE-320, Quiz #2

Problems 1 and 2 refer to a system with poles at $-2+j$, $-2-j$, -4 , $-1+2j$, $-1-2j$, and -20

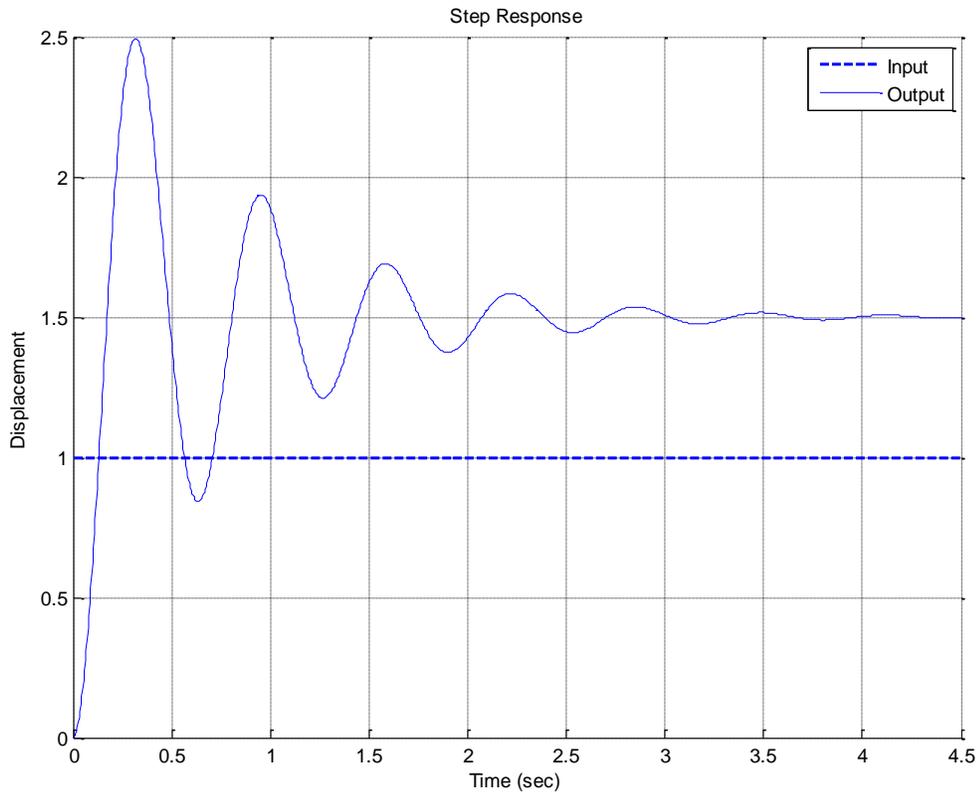
1) The best estimate of the **settling time** for this system is

- a) 4 seconds b) 2 seconds c) 1 second d) 0.2 seconds

2) The **dominant pole(s)** of this system are

- a) $-2+j$ and $-2-j$ b) $-1+2j$ and $-1-2j$ c) -4 d) -20

Problems 3 and 4 refer to the **unit step response** of a system, shown below



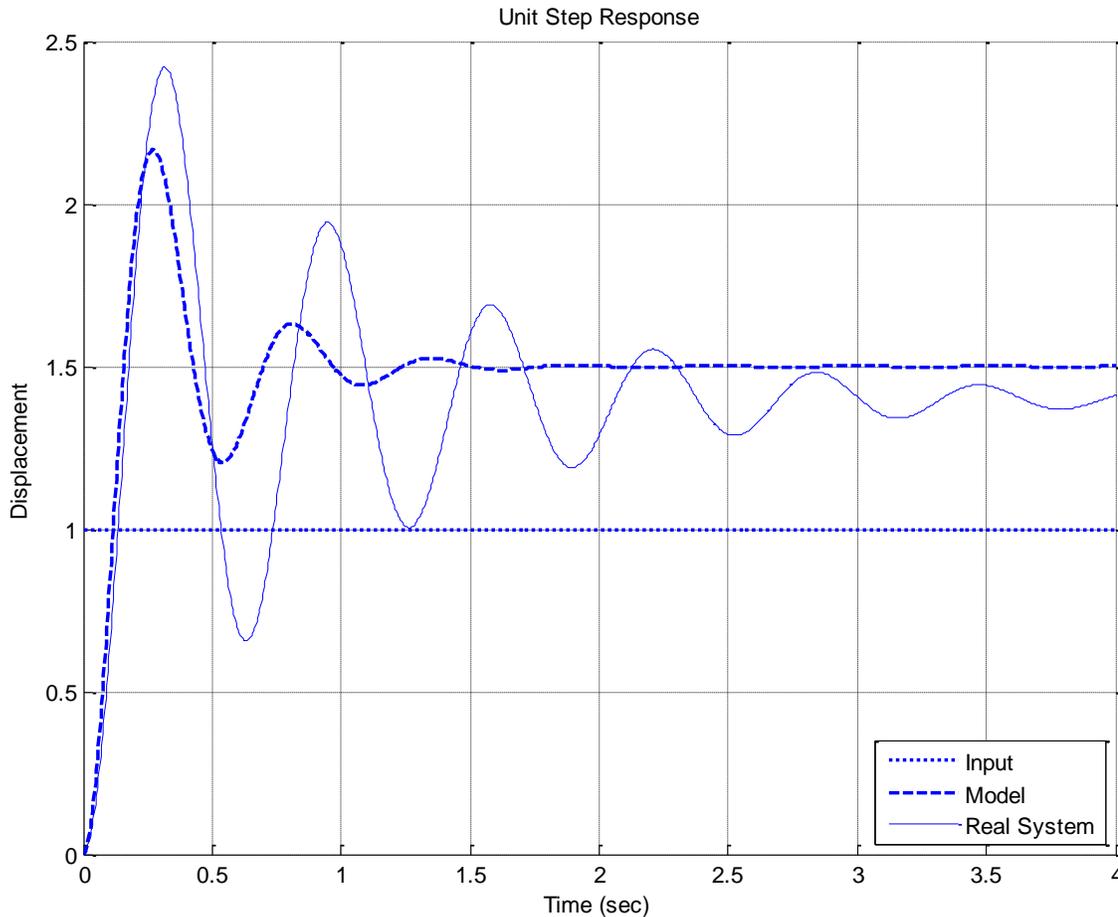
3) The best estimate of the **steady state error** for a **unit step input** is

- a) 0.5 b) -0.5 c) 1.5 d) -1.5 e) none of these

4) The best estimate of the **percent overshoot** is

- a) 200% b) 100% c) 67% d) 50% e) none of these

Problems 5-7 refer to the figure below, which shows the unit step response of a real 2nd order system and the unit step response of a second order model we are trying to match to the real system.



5) In order to make the model better match the real system, the *damping ratio* of the *model* should be

- a) increased b) decreased c) left alone d) impossible to determine

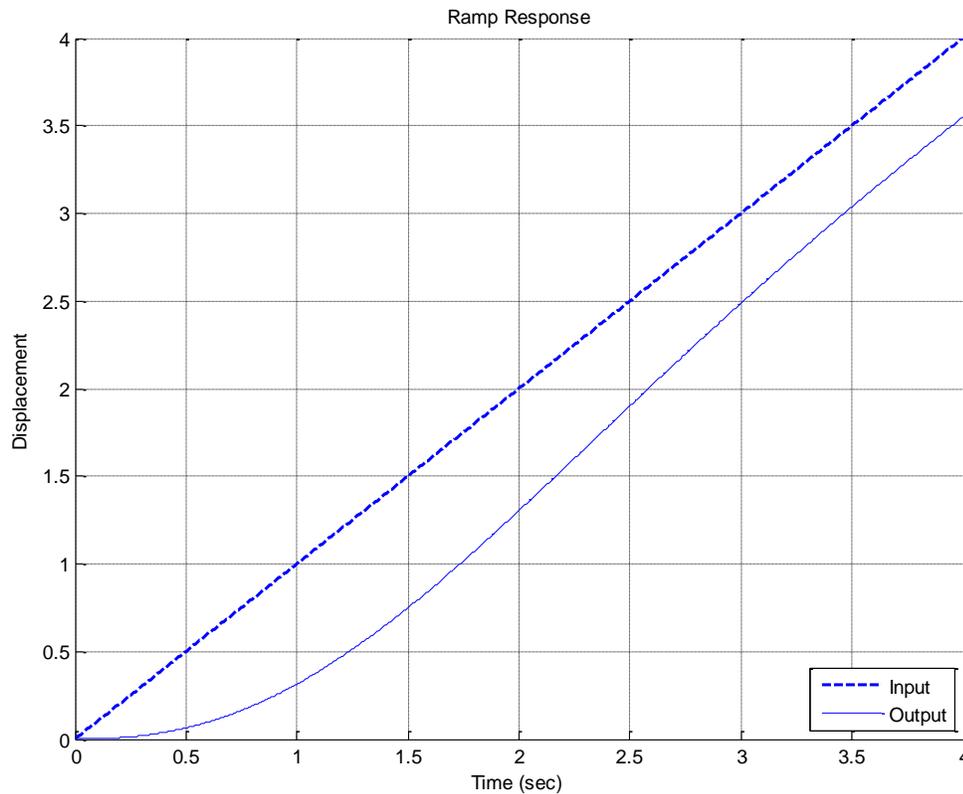
6) In order to make the model better match the real system, the *natural frequency* of the *model* should be

- a) increased b) decreased c) left alone d) impossible to determine

7) In order to make the model better match the real system, the *static gain* of the *model* should be

- a) increased b) decreased c) left alone d) impossible to determine

Problem 8 refers to the unit ramp response of a system, shown below:



8) The best estimate of the steady state error is

- a) 0.5 b) -0.5 c) 0.8 d) -0.8 e) 0.0

Problems 9 and 10 refer to the impulse responses of six different systems given below:

$$h_1(t) = [t + e^{-t}]u(t)$$

$$h_2(t) = e^{-2t}u(t)$$

$$h_3(t) = [2 + \sin(t)]u(t)$$

$$h_4(t) = [1 - t^3 e^{-0.1t}]u(t)$$

$$h_5(t) = [1 + t + e^{-t}]u(t)$$

$$h_6(t) = [te^{-t} \cos(5t) + e^{-2t} \sin(3t)]u(t)$$

9) The number of **stable systems** is a) 0 b) 1 c) 2 d) 3

10) The number of **unstable systems** is a) 0 b) 1 c) 2 d) 3

Name _____ Mailbox _____

11) The **unit step response** of a system is given by $y(t) = -u(t) - t^4 e^{-t} u(t) + e^{-2t} u(t)$

The **steady state error** for a unit step input for this system is best estimated as

- a) ∞ b) 0.5 c) 2.0 d) impossible to determine

12) The **unit ramp response** of a system is given by $y(t) = -2u(t) + tu(t) + e^{-t} u(t)$.

The best estimate of the **steady state error** is

- a) 0.5 b) 2.0 c) 1.0 d) ∞

13) Which of the following transfer functions represents a **stable** system?

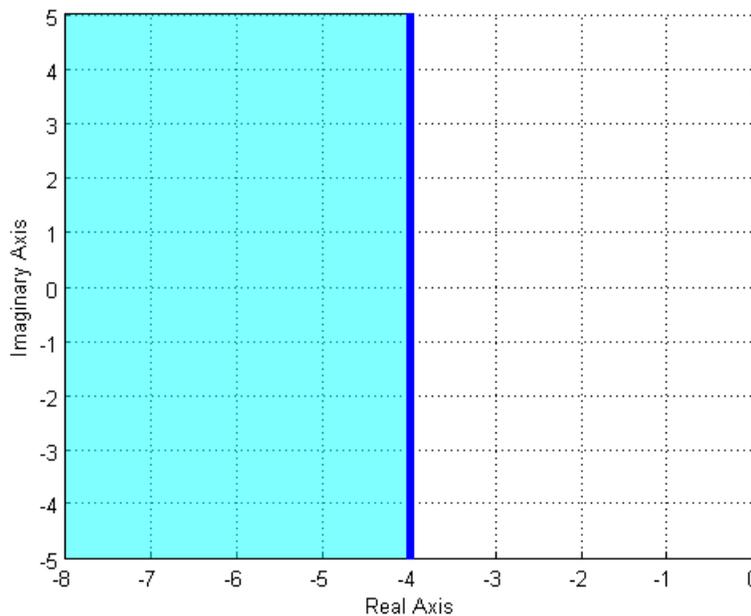
$$G_a(s) = \frac{s-1}{s+1} \quad G_b(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)} \quad G_c(s) = \frac{s}{s^2-1}$$

$$G_d(s) = \frac{s+1}{(s+1+j)(s+1-j)} \quad G_e(s) = \frac{(s-1-j)(s-1+j)}{s} \quad G_f(s) = \frac{(s-1-j)(s-1+j)}{(s+1-j)(s+1+j)}$$

- a) all but G_c b) only G_a , G_b , and G_d c) only G_a , G_d , and G_f
 d) only G_d and G_f e) only G_a and G_d

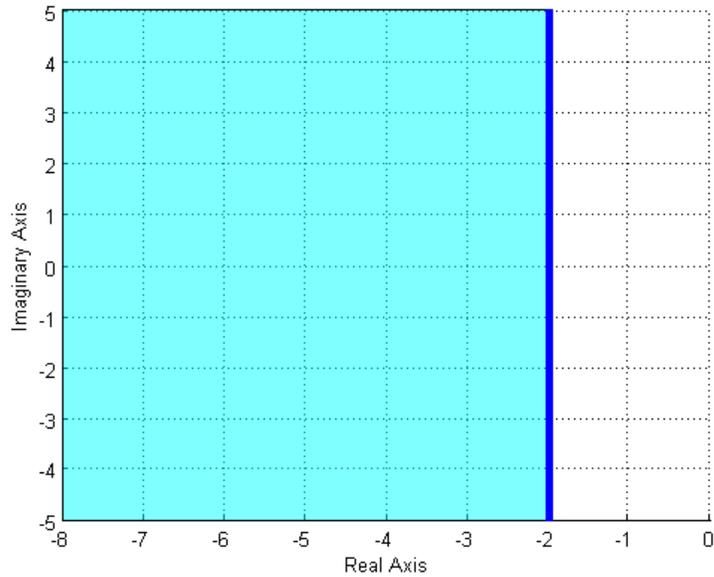
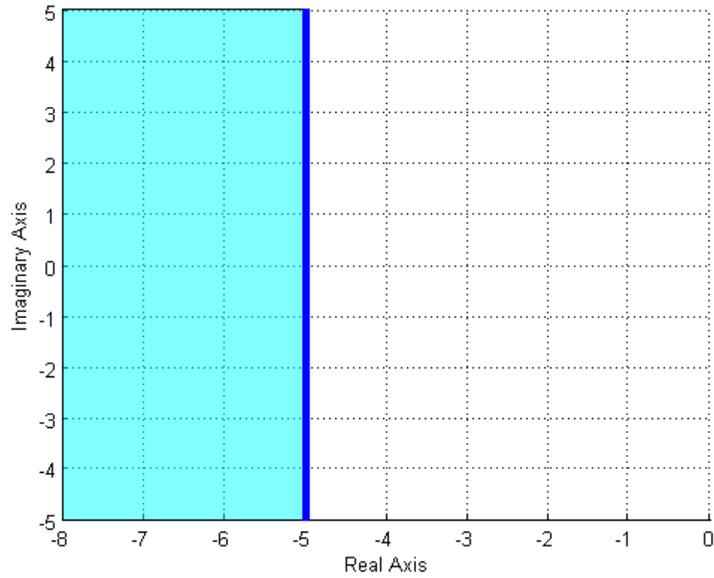
14) The (dark) shaded area in the s-plane figure below shows the possible pole location for an ideal second order system that meets which of the following constraints?

- a) $T_s \leq 1$ b) $T_s \geq 1$ c) $T_s \geq 4$ d) $T_s \leq 4$ e) none of these



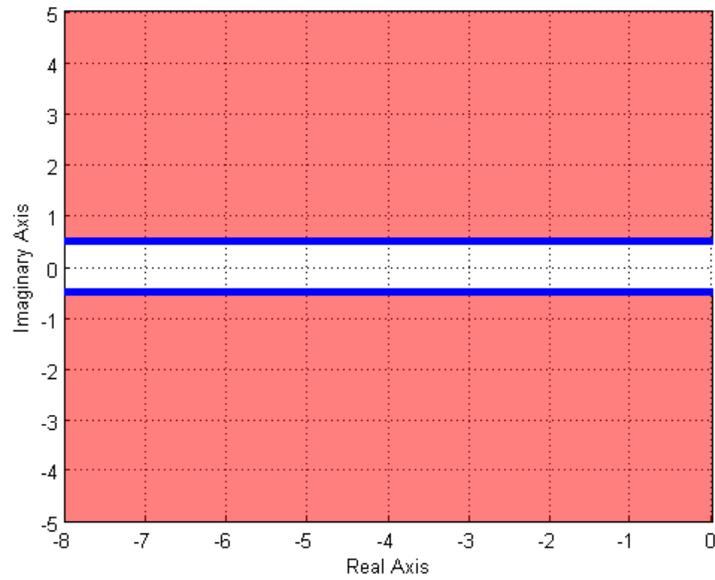
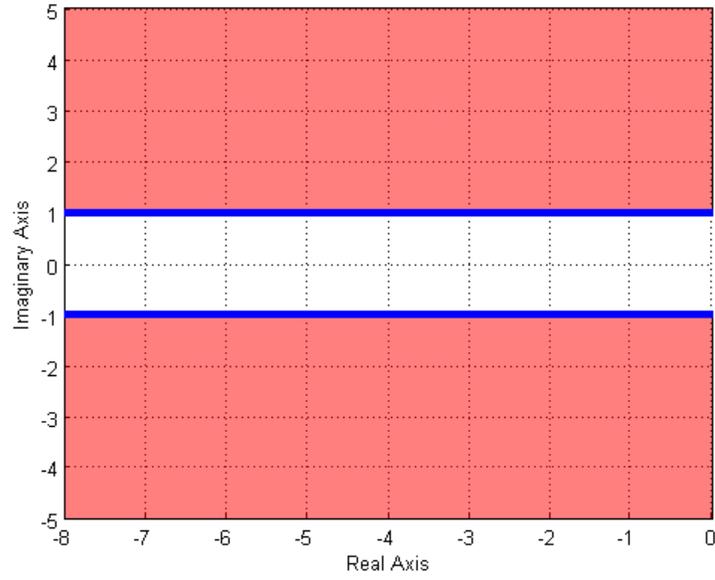
15) Assuming we are allowed to place our poles only in the (dark) shaded areas, which of the following two shaded regions will in general result in a **smaller settling time** for our system?

- a) the region in the top figure
- b) the region in the bottom figure



16) Assuming we are allowed to place our poles only in the (dark) shaded areas, which of the following two shaded regions will in general result in a **smaller time to peak** for our system?

- a) the region in the top figure b) the region in the bottom figure



17) One of the shaded regions below shows the possible pole locations for a percent overshoot less than 10%, and the other shows the possible pole locations for a percent overshoot less than 20%. Which of the two graphs shows the possible pole locations for a percent overshoot less than 20%?

- a) the region in the top figure b) the region in the bottom figure

