

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Section \_\_\_\_\_

**ES205**  
Examination I  
April 25, 1997

Problem	Score
1	/25
2	/25
3	/25
4	/25
Total	/100

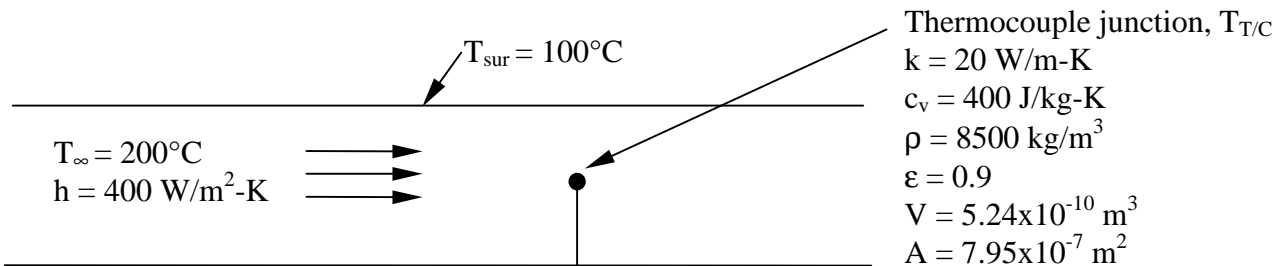
Show all work for credit  
AND  
Turn in your signed help sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
ES205 Examination II

**Problem 1**

25 pts  
April 25, 1997

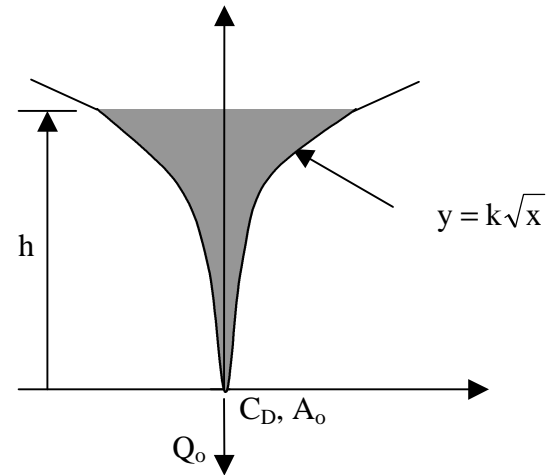
A thermocouple is used to measure the temperature of the fluid in a pipe as shown below. Assume conduction can be neglected. Note:  $\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{K}^4)$



- Determine the differential equation for the temperature of the thermocouple junction  $T_{T/C}$  in terms of general parameters, that is, do not substitute in the numerical values given. (17 pts)
- How do you check your assumption that the junction temperature is uniform at any instant in time? (3 pts)
- Using the numerical values given, determine the steady state temperature of the thermocouple bead. (5 pts)

A uniquely designed tank has a circular cross-section and wall that are described by the equation  $y = k\sqrt{x}$ . A drain plug located in the tank bottom has a discharge coefficient  $C_D$  and a cross-sectional area  $A_0$ .

- a) Determine the differential equation of motion (EOM) describing the change in water height  $h$  as the water empties from the tank. The initial height of water in the tank when  $t = 0$  is  $h = h_0$ . (20 pts)
- b) Solve the EOM for  $h$  as a function of time (5 pts)

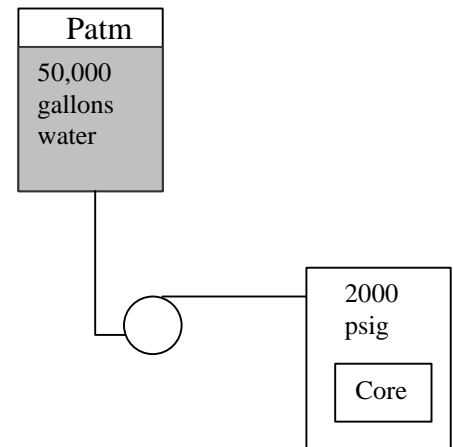


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**Problem 3**

25 pts  
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An emergency flooding system for a nuclear reactor core is shown. Find the **input power to the fluid** required to flood the core at a rate of 5000 gal/min ( $11.14 \text{ ft}^3/\text{s}$ ). The piping system contains 750 ft of 8 inch commercial steel pipe with three gate valves and seven  $90^\circ$  standard elbows. Assume a square-edged entrance (Kent = 0.45), 60dF water, and flanged connections. If the pump efficiency is 60%, determine the **horsepower required from the electric motor** that drives the pump. You may need some of these:  
 $\rho = 1.94 \text{ slug/ft}^3$ ,  $\mu = 7.761 \times 10^{-4} \text{ lbf/(ft-s)}$ ,  $\nu = 1.243 \times 10^{-5} \text{ ft}^2/\text{s}$ ,  
 $D_{\text{pipe}} = 7.625 \text{ in}$ ,  $1 \text{ hp} = 550 \text{ ft-lbf/sec}$ .



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**Problem 4**

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Determine the EOM relating the input  $x$  to the output  $y$  for the hydraulic amplifier. Assume small displacements,  $K_v =$  valve constant,  $A =$  area of the piston.

