

## *European Politics and Government (SL 363)*

### **Test #5 Study Guide – ITALY**



Each test will consist of a mix of objective questions **drawn from both the lectures and reading** for each section of the course. The following list will offer you significant guidance in studying for this exam. Keep in mind that this is a *guide*, not as an exhaustive list, although I have tried to be thorough. All material from the course is fair game. For each term/concept you should understand both what it is and why it is significant.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Guiseppe Mazzini                          | Guiseppe Garibaldi                          |
| King Victor Emmanuel II                   | Count Camillo Cavour                        |
| <i>Risorgimento</i>                       | Kingdom of the Two Sicilies                 |
| 'Liberal' Italy (1871-1922)               | <i>Statuto albertino</i>                    |
| Benito Mussolini                          | Papal States                                |
| Invasion of Ethiopia (1936)               | Non expedit decree                          |
| 1948 Parliamentary Elections              | Black shirts and March on Rome (1922)       |
| Alcide de Gasperi                         | Concordat with Catholic Church (1929)       |
| Italian Socialist Part (PSI)              | Christian Democrats (DC)                    |
| Aldo Moro                                 | Italian Communist Party (PCI)               |
| Chamber of Deputies (Struct. & Powers)    | <i>Tangentopoli</i> ("Bribesville")         |
| <i>Leggine</i> ("little laws")            | Senate (Structure & Powers)                 |
| Suspensive Veto                           | President (Powers)                          |
| Constitutional Court                      | Prime Minister (Powers)                     |
| <i>Forza Italia</i>                       | Abrogative Referenda                        |
| <i>Lega Nord</i> (Northern League)        | Union of Christian & Center Democrats       |
| Democratic Party (formerly <i>Ulivo</i> ) | National Alliance                           |
| North-South Divide ( <i>Mezzogiorno</i> ) | Communist Refoundation                      |
| Romano Prodi                              | Clerical/Anti-clerical divisions            |
| Umberto Bossi                             | Silvio Berlusconi                           |
| 'Red Belt'                                | Gianfranco Fini                             |
| Confindustria                             | 'First Republic'                            |
| <i>Scala mobile</i>                       | Instit. for Industrial Reconstruction (IRI) |
| Hot Autumn (1968-69)                      | Withdraw from ERM (1992)                    |
| Fragmentation of Organized Labor          | Gender Inequalities                         |