## ECE-320 Quiz #5

1) For the 2x2 matrix  $P = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$ , the inverse of this matrix,  $P^{-1}$ , is which of the following:

a) 
$$P^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad - bc} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$
 b)  $P^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad - bc} \begin{bmatrix} d & b \\ c & a \end{bmatrix}$  c)  $P^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad + bc} \begin{bmatrix} d & b \\ c & a \end{bmatrix}$ 

- d)  $P^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad + bc} \begin{bmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{bmatrix}$  e)  $P^{-1} = \frac{1}{ad bc} \begin{bmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{bmatrix}$  f) none of these
- 2) For the following state variable model

$$\dot{q}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} q(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$
$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} q(t)$$

The poles of the system are at

a) -1 and -3 b) -2 and -2 c) 1 and 3 d) 0 and 1 e) 2 and 2

3) For the following state variable model

$$\dot{q}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} q(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$
$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} q(t)$$

The poles of the system are at

a) -1 and -2 b) -1 and -1 c) 1 and 3 d) 0 and 1 e) 1 and 2

4) Is the following system *controllable*?

$$G(s) = \frac{8G_{pf}}{s^2 + 12s + (k_1 + k_2 + 20)}$$

- a) Yes b) No c) impossible to determine
- 5) Is the following system controllable?

$$G(s) = \frac{G_{pf}}{s^2 + (k_2 + k_1 - 1)s + (k_2 + 2)}$$

- a) Yes b) No c) impossible to determine
- 6) A system with state variable feedback has the following transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{G_{pf}}{\left(s - k_1 k_2\right)^2}$$

Is the system controllable?

- a) Yes b) No c) impossible to determine
- 7) Consider a plant that is unstable but is a controllable system. Is it possible to use state variable feedback to make this system stable?
- a) Yes b) No
- **8**) Is it possible for a system with state variable feedback to change the zeros of the plant (other than by pole-zero cancellation)?
- a) Yes b) No
- 9) Is it possible for a system with state variable feedback to introduce zeros into the closed loop system?
- a) Yes b) No
- **10**) If a plant has *n* poles, then a system with state variable feedback with no pole-zero cancellations will have
- a) more than *n* poles b) less than *n* poles c) n poles d) it is not possible to tell

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11) Consider the following state variable model

$$\dot{q}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} q(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$
$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} q(t)$$

Assume state variable feedback of the form  $u(t) = G_{pf}r(t) - Kq(t)$  The closed loop transfer function for this system is which of the following?

a) 
$$G(s) = \frac{-6G_{pf}}{s(s-1+2k_2)-2k_1+1}$$
 b)  $G(s) = \frac{6G_{pf}}{s(s-1+2k_2)-2k_1+1}$ 

c) 
$$G(s) = \frac{6G_{pf}}{s(s-1+2k_2)+2k_1-1}$$
 d)  $G(s) = \frac{-6G_{pf}}{s(s-1+2k_2)+2k_1-1}$ 

12) Consider the following state variable model

$$\dot{q}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} q(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$
$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} q(t)$$

Assume state variable feedback of the form  $u(t) = G_{pf}r(t) - Kq(t)$  Is the closed loop transfer function for this system equal to

$$G(s) = \frac{G_{pf}}{s + k_1 - 1}$$

a) yes b) no