# CSSE220 BubbleBobble programming assignment – Team Project



You will write a game that is patterned off the Bubble Bobble game. You can find a description of the game, and much more information here:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bubble\_Bobble

You can also find an online playable version of the game here:

https://www.classicgamesarcade.com/game/21605/bubble-bobble.html

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# **Essential features of your program**

Your graphics do not have to be fancy such as figures that animate or look like the original graphics. Actually, everything could just be represented by different colored rectangles/circles etc. You are graded on the functionality your program implements including:

- A "hero" who moves and jumps, stands on platforms, falls
- The ability to fire bubbles
- The classic game a bunch of monster types. Your game needs only 2 monsters, movement does not need to match the movement of the original game, but monsters should be able to jump and should not get stuck in corners. The second type of monster should be able to shoot.
- Monsters that are hit by bubbles should be trapped and float slowly to the top of the screen. Trapped monsters when touched by the players should be killed. Eventually, if not touched by the players trapped monsters should be freed.
- When killed monsters should drop fruit. Picking up fruit should give the player points.
- Your game should load pre-created levels with planned configurations of the board and enemies. Different levels should have different numbers of monsters and different positions of tunnels. You do not have to exactly match the levels of the real game. A level should be representable by a text file. Such a file can be passed to a Level constructor method to create that level. A level file should include the starting locations of the hero, monsters, and power-ups. When the user selects "Play Game", the program should open the Level 1 file, and build the board layout based on what is in that file. Your levels do NOT need to scroll.
- Contact with the monsters kills the hero. When the hero dies, he and the monsters return to the start position. After a certain number of deaths, the player loses and must restart the game from the beginning.
- Defeating all the enemies on the level should take you to the next level.
- The game should have a score that's displayed. Killing monsters should increase the score.
- Pressing the U key should cause the game to go up to the next level; the D key takes you down to the previous level. These features are not in the sample game, but they will be very helpful for your (and your instructor's) testing of your game.

#### Nice features to add

For this project we would like you to go beyond the minimum functionality and add some features that seem exciting and fun to you. If you accomplish only the "essential" features, you'll only get 85% of the functionality credit. To get to a full 100%, add some more features. If you implement a lot of features you can even get a little extra credit.

#### Additional features that you might add include

- Images for the player, monsters, environment, power-ups
- Different kinds of weapons
- Even more qualitatively different kinds of enemies

- Different kinds of power-ups
- Save the game that is in progress, and load previously saved games
- High score list, where you can enter your initials after a successful game (maybe even that saves between different runs)
- Help screen that explains the keys (this is a minor one)
- Start screen with cool animations
- Animation of sprites that represent the characters
- Boss fight level where you must defeat a giant enemy
- Something creative that you want to add

## **Milestones**

Key points:

1. To get credit for the milestones, every student should have submitted code (we estimate at least 50 lines per person per milestone)

2. The code submitted must work (i.e. should compile and run directly with no special tricks)

#### **Milestone 0: UML Class Diagram**

1. Brainstorm possible classes. (We would guess that you will come up with about 6-10 classes but more are certainly possible)

2. Assign responsibilities to classes; determine how classes need to collaborate in order to carry out those responsibilities, and what responsibilities those collaborating classes need to have. Will inheritance or interfaces help you to organize the responsibilities? Keep iterating this until all of the program's responsibilities have been assigned to classes.

3. Collect the information into a UML class diagram. Your diagram MUST be computer generated – use UMLet (easy drag and drop) or PlantUML (sort of a coding language which is what we use to generate diagrams for class)

Save your diagram as a PDF or JPG file.

Begin implementing, commenting, and testing your code, cycle by cycle. We've included suggestions for what an appropriate amount of functionality for each cycle would be – but feel free to get ahead of us (especially if you've got a particularly cool extra feature planned). If you want to do features in a different order – get permission from your TA or professor.

Document your code as you go along.

#### **Milestone 1: Levels**

Minimum functionality:

• A hero that can move jump, land on platforms, fall

- Levels that are loaded from a file
- Switching between levels with U and D

#### **Milestone 2: Monster start**

Minimum functionality:

- Hero shoots bubbles
- 2 kinds of Monsters that move in a reasonable way and shoot bullets
- You might want to get started on basic collisions (e.g. monsters kill hero) but it won't be checked till next cycle

#### **Milestone 3: Collisions**

Minimum functionality:

- Bullets/monsters that kill player
- Trapping monsters, killing monsters, getting fruit, monsters freeing themselves

#### **Milestone 4: Extras!**

Minimum functionality:

- Moving between levels on monster killing
- Score
- Whatever features you team wants to add!

## **Code-in-progress**

Your code should always run after each milestone deadline. Your code should always be well designed and use good style. Be aware that your design and style will be evaluated at the end of the course.

## **Teamwork and grading**

This assignment will be done by two-to-three-person teams. Our intention is not that you "divide and conquer" so much as that you have someone to talk with as you write and test this program. If you have not already done so, read this short article on Pair Programming and discuss it with your partners: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pair\_programming. In particular, note what it says about who should be the driver if you are a "mismatched pair."

All code that you submit for this project should be understood by all team members. It is your responsibility to (a) Not submit anything without first discussing it with your partners, and (b) not let something your partners write go "over your head" without making a strong effort to understand it, including having your partners explain it to you of course.

If your team is having a problem with members not working together, please bring it up with your instructor ASAP. If you let us know at the end, there is little we can do to help.

It is possible that different team members will receive different scores for the project, if there is ample evidence that one person did not fully participate in the learning and the doing (or that one person "hijacked" the project by insisting on doing most of it without much help or understanding from the rest of the team), we reserve the right to give different grades. A peer evaluation survey at the end of the project will help us determine this. If the survey or our observations indicate that you do not understand, we may ask you to explain parts of your project code to us.

We will expect your evaluation of your team members at the end of the project to be detailed and specific. You should be writing it as you go through the project. Make notes of both positive things and suggestions for improvement. Then when it is time to submit your evaluation, you can mostly just paste what you have written into the Moodle survey.

# **Style and Correctness**

While implementing great features to your game is fun and important, it is also important that you apply the object-oriented design principles that you learned in this course to your design and coding. This 50 point section covers such things as code clarity, avoiding duplicated code, high cohesion and low coupling, and proper use of polymorphism and dynamic dispatch. Therefore, there will be significant deductions for code that, for example,

- has a few large classes (like Main) with low cohesion,
- uses any static variables to avoid passing objects through parameters,
- uses type-predicated code. That is when one class uses if statements based on the type of another class (using instanceof, the name of a class, or even a special getType() function that returns a string or integer code).
- has high coupling (like a class that refers to most other classes),
- is uncommented, or
- contains any duplicated code whether within a single function (commonly this occurs when students have blocks of mostly identical code for handling different cardinal directions), mostly identical functions within a class, or similar functions across different classes. Utility functions or inheritance should be used to remove this duplicated code.

# Presentation

Your team will give a 10-minute presentation on your project, which may be open to the Rose-Hulman community. Your goals for this presentation are:

- Confidently and professionally describe your results.
- Demonstrate a sampling of the required and additional features that you've implemented.
- Show off bonus features that you've implemented.

• Describe the basic design of your system and discuss the amount of cohesion and coupling in your design.

Every team member should play a significant role in the delivery of your presentation.

Keep in mind that all of us have implemented the same basic project, so you won't have to spend much time describing the basics of the project.

15 points	Initial UML diagram
30 each	Code functionality for Cycles 1, 2, and 3
140 points	Final program functionality and correctness
50 points	Style and efficiency
25 points	In-class presentation
25 points	Thoughtful team evaluation and reflection on the project (individual)
??	Additional features (extra credit)

## **Grade components**

Disclaimer: This document may be revised in response to student questions/corrections. The latest version will be considered the authoritative one. If any changes significantly modify or clarify the project requirements, we will notify all students by email, to make sure that you read the new version of this document.