

Capstone Project Teams

n	Team
01	amanb,labarpr,walthagd,
02	breenjw,eatonmi,runchemr,
03	buqshank,macshake,mcgeevsa,smebaksg
04	correlbn,moravemj,shinnsm,wanstrnj
05	parasby,pedzindm,sheetsjr,
06	cheungkt,foltztm,ngop,
07	hannumed,hugheyjm,weavergg,woodhaal
08	carvers,davidsac,kominet,krachtkq
09	beaversr,duganje,lemmersj,popenhjc

Sit with your team
(in two rows, so
that you can face
each other)

Check out
VectorGraphics
from SVN

Browse its *Planning*
folder

Team number used in repository name:

<http://svn.csse.rose-hulman.edu/repos/csse220-201030-vg-teamXX>

CSSE 220 Day 19

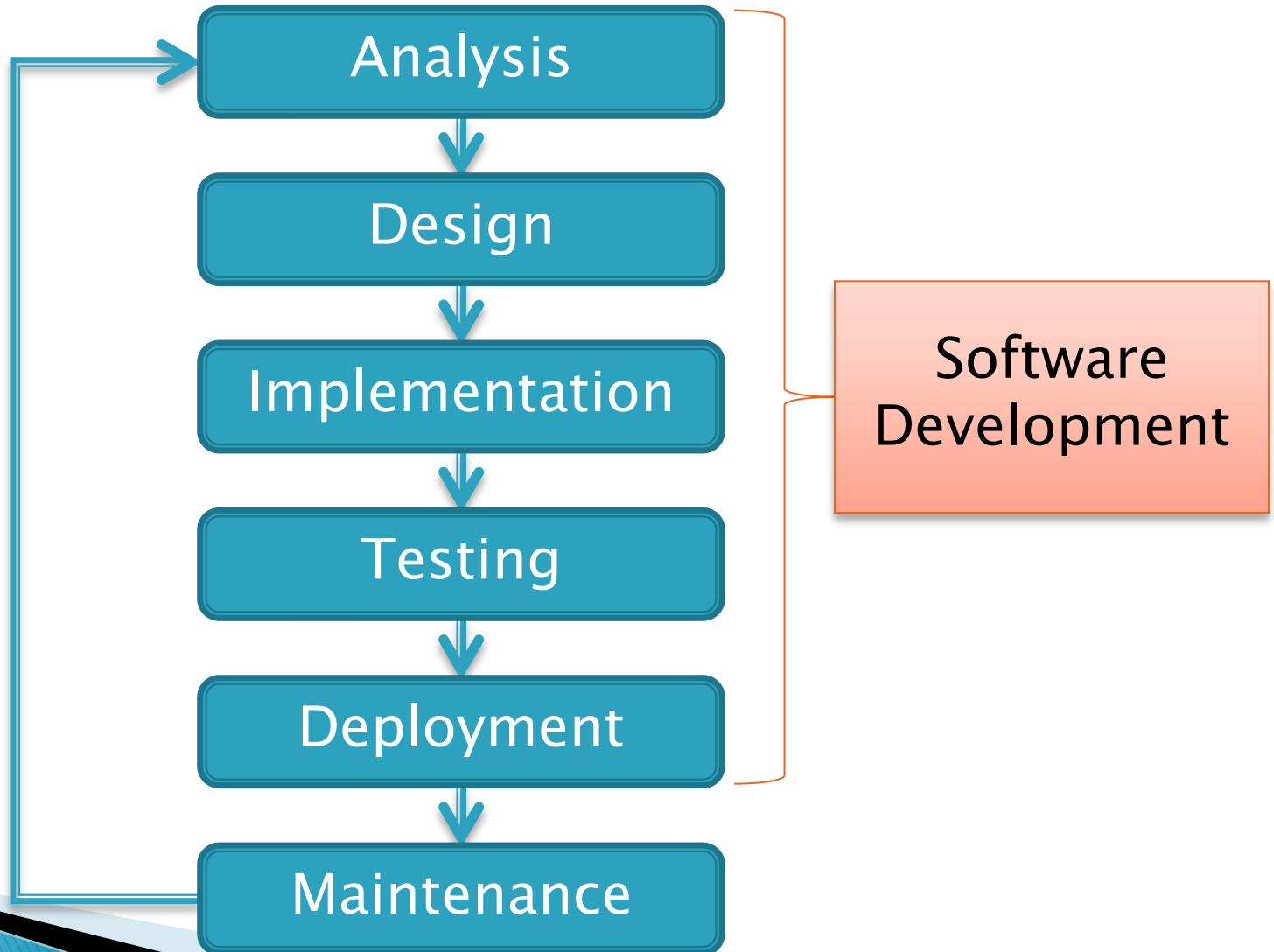
Object-Oriented Design
Begin your VectorGraphics project

Questions?

Software Development Methods



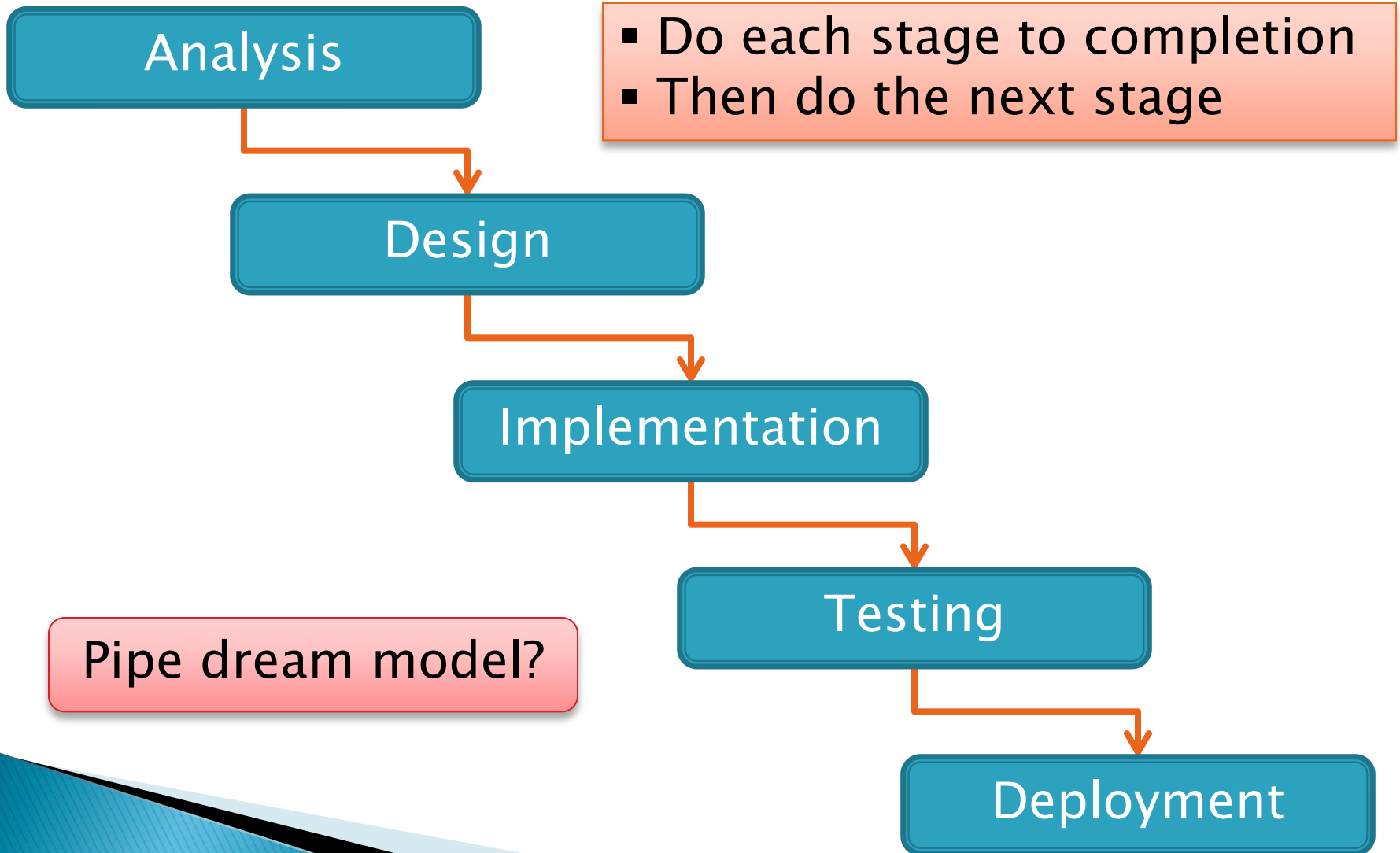
Software Life Cycle



Formal Development Processes

- ▶ Standardized approaches intended to:
 - Reduce costs
 - Increase predictability of results
- ▶ Examples:
 - Waterfall model
 - Spiral model
 - “Rational Unified Process”

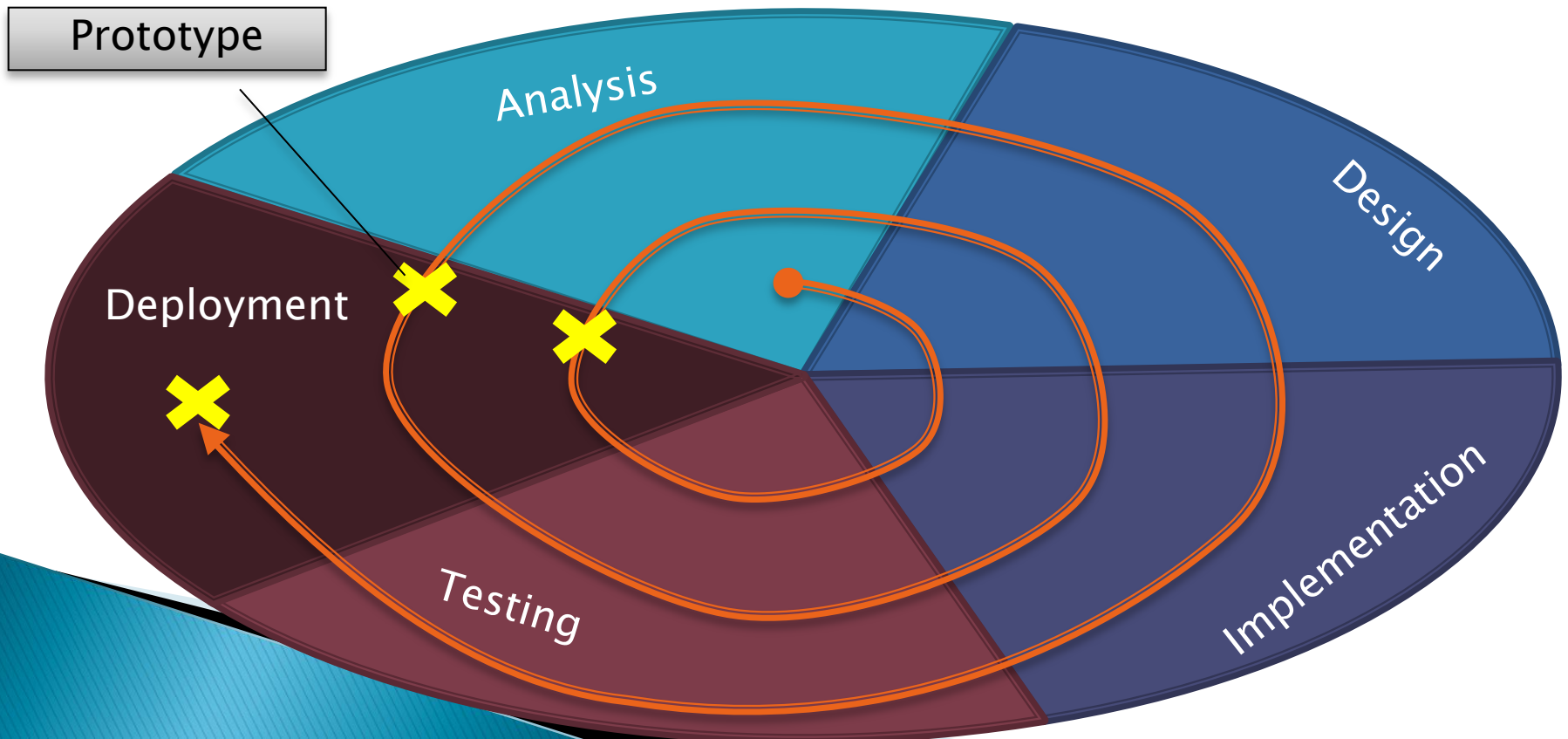
Waterfall Model



Spiral Model

- Schedule overruns
- Scope creep

- ▶ Repeat phases in a cycle
- ▶ Produce a prototype at end of each cycle
- ▶ Get early feedback, incorporate changes

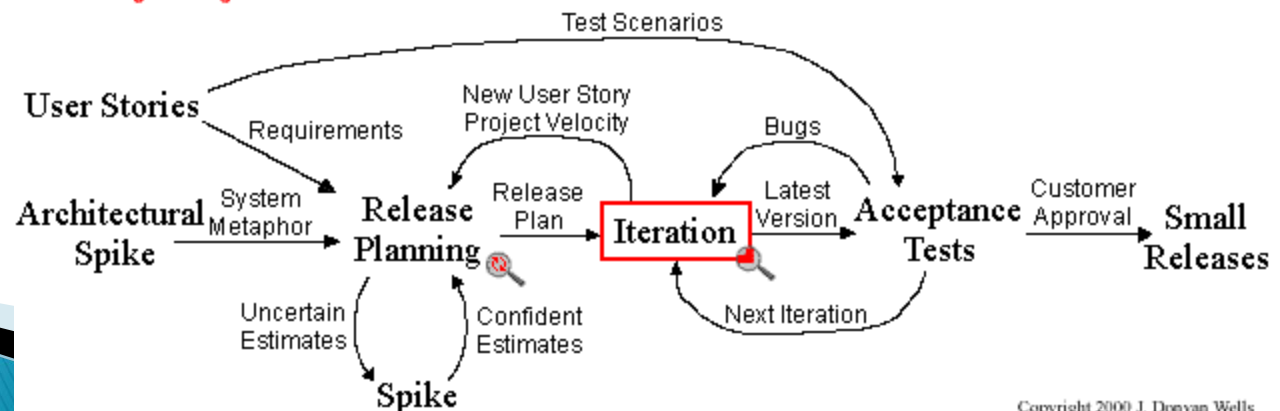


Extreme Programming—XP

- ▶ Like the spiral model with **very** short cycles
- ▶ Pioneered by Kent Beck
- ▶ One of several “agile” methodologies, focused on building high quality software quickly
- ▶ Rather than focus on rigid process, XP espouses 12 key practices...

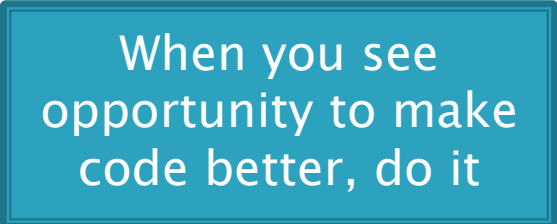


Extreme Programming Project



The XP Practices

- Realistic planning
- **Small releases**
- Shared metaphors
- Simplicity
- **Testing**
- **Refactoring**
- **Pair programming**
- Collective ownership
- **Continuous integration**
- 40-hour week
- On-site customer
- **Coding standards**



When you see opportunity to make code better, do it



Use descriptive names, Control-Shift-F, etc

Vector Graphics Assignment

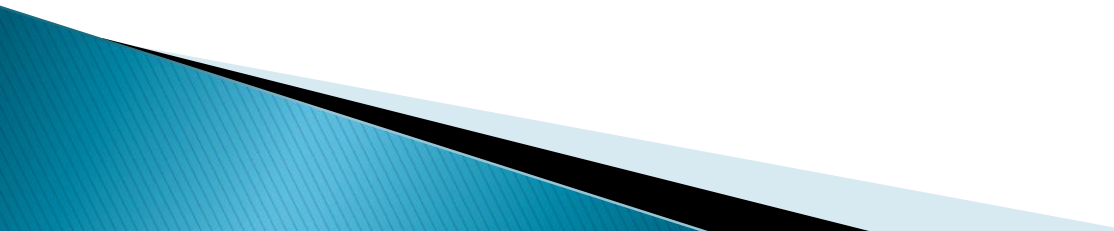
- »» A team project to create a scalable graphics program.

<http://www.rose-hulman.edu/class/csse/binaries/VideoDemos/VectorGraphics220.mov>

Teaming

- ▶ A team assignment
 - So **some division of labor is appropriate** (indeed, necessary)
- ▶ A learning experience, so:
 - Rule 1: ***every* team member must participate in *every* major activity.**
 - Rule 2: **Everything that you submit for this project should be understood by *all* team members.**
 - Not necessarily all the details, but all the basic ideas

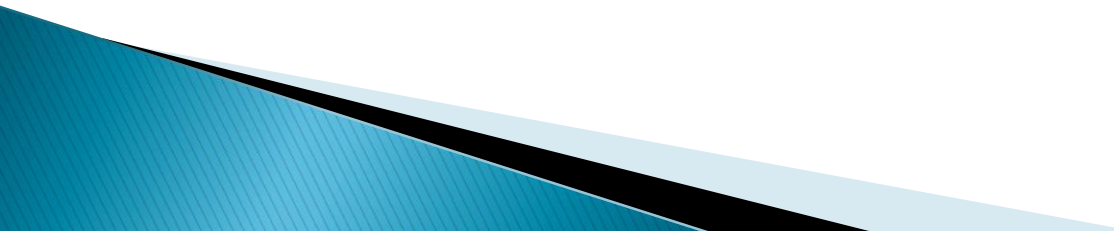
Work time now

- ▶ Read the specification
 - ▶ Exchange contact info – you may want to add to your planning folder.
 - ▶ Start working on your first milestone due Friday
 - But try to get it done by Thursday so you can get some feedback in class before it's graded.
 - Next slides are some review of CRC cards and UML.
- 

Object-Oriented Design

»» A practical technique

Object-Oriented Design

- ▶ We won't use full-scale, formal methodologies
 - Those are in later SE courses
 - ▶ We will practice a common object-oriented design technique using **CRC Cards** which then get turned into your **UML class diagram**
 - ▶ Like any design technique, **the key to success is practice**
- 

Key Steps in Our Design Process

1. **Discover classes** based on requirements

- Come from **nouns** in the problem description

2. **Determine responsibilities** of each class

- Come from **verbs** associated with the classes

3. **Describe relationships** between classes:

is-a, has-a

May...

Represent **single concepts**

Circle, Investment

Represent **visual elements** of the project

FacesComponent, UpdateButton

Be **abstractions of real-life entities**

BankAccount, TicTacToeBoard

Be **actors**

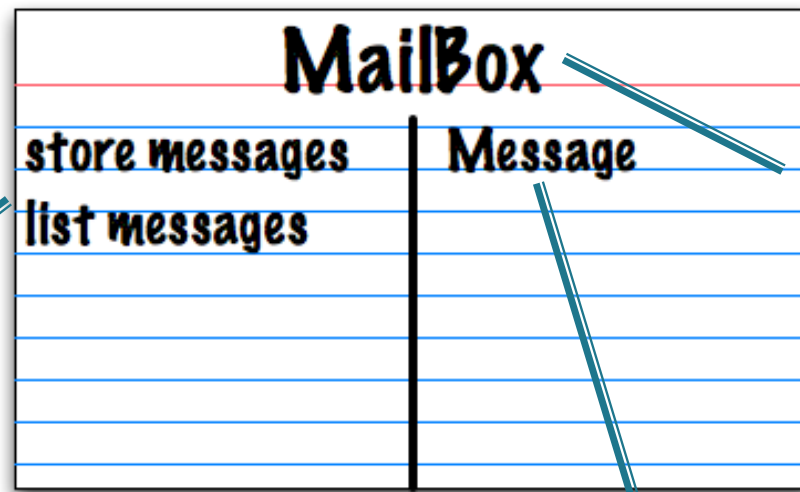
Scanner, CircleViewer

Be **utilities**

Math

CRC Card Technique

Responsibilities



Class name

Collaborators

1. Pick a responsibility of the program
2. Pick a class to carry out that responsibility
 - Add that responsibility to the class's card
3. Can that class carry out the responsibility by itself?
 - Yes → Return to step 1
 - No →
 - Decide which classes should help
 - List them as collaborators on the first card
 - Add additional responsibilities to the collaborators' cards

CRC Card Tips

- ▶ **Spread the cards out** on a table
 - Or sticky notes on a whiteboard instead of cards
- ▶ **Use a “token”** to keep your place
 - A quarter or a magnet
- ▶ **Focus on high-level responsibilities**
 - Some say < 3 per card
- ▶ **Keep it informal**
 - Rewrite cards if they get too sloppy
 - Tear up mistakes
 - Shuffle cards around to keep “friends” together

Make CRC cards for your VectorGraphics project

1. Pick a responsibility of the program
2. Pick a class to carry out that responsibility
 - Add that responsibility to the class's card
3. Can that class carry out the responsibility by itself?
 - Yes → Return to step 1
 - No →
 - Decide which classes should help
 - List them as collaborators on the first card
 - Add additional

- ▶ High cohesion
- ▶ Low coupling
- ▶ Immutable where practical
 - Document where not
- ▶ Inheritance for code reuse
- ▶ Interfaces to allow others to interact with your code

MailBox	
store messages	Message
list messages	

responsibilities to the collaborators' cards

Convert your CRC Cards to a UML class diagram

- ▶ Classes stay classes
- ▶ Responsibilities become properties (methods)
- ▶ If attributes (fields) are obvious, add them
- ▶ Collaborators are usually has-a relationships
- ▶ If is-a relationships are obvious, add them

- ▶ You can probably work in parallel as two pairs
 - Or a subteam can begin work on your Screen Layout sketches