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# Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology <br> Foundation Coalition Sophomore Engineering Curriculum 

| ES202 - Fluid \& Thermal Systems |  |  | Winter 2003-2004 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Circle one: |  |  |  |
| Lui - 01 | Lui - 02 | Name |  |
| Sanders - 03 | Sanders - 04 |  |  |
| Mayhew - 05 | Mayhew - 06 |  |  |
| Richards - 07 | Richards - 08 |  |  |

## Exam 1

Jan. 13, 2004


Show all work for full credit.
Open book, one page of notes, computer use for computational purposes.
EES is NOT allowed
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1. (40 pts) The STEAM cycle below operates at the states indicated in the table at the right. The mass flow rate is $10 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{s}$. Also the power input to the pump is 42.9 kW .

| state | $\mathrm{P}[\mathrm{kPa}]$ | $\mathrm{T}\left[{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right]$ | $\mathrm{u}[\mathrm{kJ} / \mathrm{kg}]$ | $\mathrm{h}[\mathrm{kJ} / \mathrm{kg}]$ | $\mathrm{s}[\mathrm{kJ} /(\mathrm{kg}-\mathrm{K})]$ | x |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 15 | 53.97 | 225.92 | 225.94 | 0.7549 | 0.00 |
| 2 | 16000 | 55 | 230.19 | 230.20 | 0.7679 | NA |
| 3 | 15000 |  |  |  | 6.3443 | NA |
| 4 | 20 | 60.06 | 2280.3 | 2421.04 | 7.342 | 0.92 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


a) Compute the power output from the turbine in kW .
b) Compute the heat transfer input to the boiler in kW .
c) Compute the thermal efficiency of the power cycle.
d) Compute the turbine adiabatic efficiency.
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2. (40 pts) Analyze the AIR turbine in the diagram at the right. Standard assumptions for a turbine apply.

Also ASSUME AIR IS AN IDEAL GAS and use the AIR TABLE VALUES. .
(a) Compute the volumetric flow rate at the turbine inlet.
(b) Compute the power output in kW .
(c) Compute the turbine efficiency.
(d) Compute the rate of entropy generation for the turbine.

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\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{T}=1200 \mathrm{~K} \\
& \mathrm{P}=1200 \mathrm{kPa} \\
& \dot{m}=10 \frac{\mathrm{~kg}}{\mathrm{sec}}
\end{aligned}
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Problem 3. (20 Points) Use water (i.e. $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ) for the following problems.
a. Given: $\mathrm{p}=3 \mathrm{bar}, \mathrm{x}=0.4$

Find: phase, T, v
b. Given: $\mathrm{p}=1.5$ bar, $\mathrm{T}=60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Find: phase, v, h
c. Given: $\mathrm{p}=5$ bar, $\mathrm{h}=3356 \mathrm{~kJ} / \mathrm{kg}$

Find: phase, T, v
d. Plot and label these 3 points on the p-v diagram below.


