Entrenchment and Reversal

- I. Setting Up Shop
- II. The French Crisis
- III. The British Application
- IV. The "Empty Chair" Crisis
- V. The First Enlargement From Six to Nine
- VI. Stagnation in the 1970s



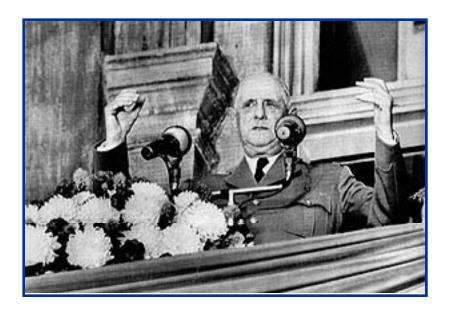
Konrad Adenauer and Charles de Gaulle

I. Setting Up Shop

- The Commission
 - □ First President Walter Hallstein
 - Nine Commissioners on national quota
- The Council
 - □ Committee of Permanent Representatives (*Coreper*)
- The Assembly (European Parliament)
 - Little input or authority

II. The French Crisis

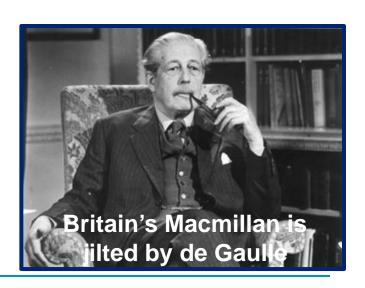
- The Fourth Republic
- Colonial Defeats Indochina and Suez
- The Algerian Crisis
- Algeria as Part of France
- Military Revolt in Algiers
- De Gaulle comes back –with a condition
- The Fifth Republic (1958)
- De Gaulle and the EEC



De Gaulle saves France

III. The British Application

- The European Free Trade Area (EFTA)
- A Change of Heart
- De Gaulle's Concerns
 - □ The Common Agricultural Policy (CAP)
 - Relations with the United States
 - Balance of Power within EEC
- De Gaulle says "non"
- The Elysée Treaty
 - □ Franco-German Rapprochement



IV. The "Empty Chair" Crisis

- Hallstein and "Own Resources"
- France Pulls Its Representative from the Council (The "Empty Chair")
- The Luxembourg Compromise
 - Member State Veto on Issues of "Vital National Interest"
- The Second British Application
 - □ De Gaulle says "non" again
- The CAP in Practice

Britain's Wilson is jilted by de Gaulle

The First Enlargement – From Six to Nine

- The Changed Political Situation
 - Brandt and Ostpolitik
 - □ De Gaulle resigns; Pompidou is in
- Completion, Deepening, and Enlargement
- Negotiations with the New Entrants
 - Britain (Sugar and New Zealand Butter)
 - □ Ireland (Neutrality)
 - Norway and Denmark
- Referenda
 - Norway Opts Out

Britain's Heath is finally welcomed by Pompidou



VI. Stagnation in the 1970s

- The First Oil Crisis (1973)
 - Collapse of Economic Cooperation
 - National Approaches to Energy
- Institutional Changes
 - European Council
 - □ Direct Elections to the European Parliament
- The European Monetary System (EMS)
- The Second Oil Crisis (1979)
- The EC in the Doldrums

The European Community as it appeared to *The* Economist in 1982

