### **Conceptualizing and Theorizing the EU**

I. Concepts and TheoriesII. Conceptualizing the EUIII. Theorizing About the EUIV. Governance within the EU

### I. Concepts and Theories

- Hypotheses and Hypothesis Testing
- Elements of Theory (Description, Explanation, Prediction)
- Multicausality and Human Unpredictability
- Correlation v. Causation
- Necessary and Sufficient Causes
- Empirical and Normative Theory

## **II. Conceptualizing the EU**

- State v. Intergovernmental Organization (IGO)
- Federalism and Confederalism
- Consociationalism
- Multilevel Governance
- Intergovernmentalism and Supranationalism

# **III. Theorizing the EU**

- Neofunctionalism
  - Spillover
- Intergovernmentalism
  - Realism
- Interdependency
- EU as a Unique Actor (sui generis)

### **IV. Governance within the EU**

- Institutionalism
  - Strategic Interaction
  - Path Dependency
- Policy Networks
  - Non-state actors
  - Private interests/Interest Groups

### **The Blind Men and the Elephant?**

